Charter and Grants

Company of STATIONERS

City of London,

Now in Force,

A plain and rational Account of the FREEMEN's

Rights and Privileges,

Fairly produced, and, where necessary, impartially explain'd.

IN ORDER

To afcertain the Authority annexed to the Office of Master and Wardens,

A N D
To redress the Hardsbips and Miseries of the injured and oppressed FREEMEN.

To which is added,

An APPENDIX:

SHEWING,

That the Court of Affistants was imposed upon the FREEMEN
BY

A CHARTER granted by CHARLES II.

WHICH, BECAUSE
It was found unreasonable, oppressive and illegal,

WAS

Revoked, and made null and void

BY

An ACT of PARLIAMENT in the 2 W. & M.

SO THAT

Upon the whole, it will be found to be expressly ordain'd and granted,
That the said Company must be governed by MASTER and WARDENS only.
That the Master and Wardens must be elected and removed at Pleasure
by the FREEMEN for ever:

And, That the Profits of the English Stock must be for the HELP and RELIEF of the Poor Freemen, and not for the SUPPORT of the Master,

Wardens and Affiftants, and their Relations and Dependents.

Printed by R. NUTT, in the Old Baily. MDGCXLL.
(Price Two Shillings and Six-pence.)

Charter and Grants

Company of STATIONERS

City of Loupou,

New in Force,

CONTAING

A phin and serious Account of the Panakkis

Rughts and Privilegis,

Titley need cast, and, where necessary, importantly explain'd.

I've of certain the Acthority wines. I to the Offix of Mafter and Wardens.

To rate of the Handlins of the injured and controlled IN E M. R. W.

An APPENDIK:

AN APPINE

That the Carr of Applications was repulated upon the PREDMEN

A CHARTER grand by CHARLES IL

W wilcon a control of the control of

Trooted and made med and wolf

An Acr of Partiaster in the 2 W. & M.

TAUT OF

Uninerse (1.1), is will be soon a color profip or is of all granted; of a color of a col

ty-sing for every the the first bound of for every the transport of the the foreign that and a continue that and a continue the continue the continue the continue the continue that the continu

LONDON

TO A A DO A STATE OF EAST OF EAST (1) OF TWO STATES and States and States of the court of the co



An A D D R E S S

To such of the FREEMEN of the Stationers Company as have never given themselves the Trouble to examine and look into the Administration of their own Officers.

GENTLEMEN,

on T

WE hope you'll excuse the Freedom, and accept of the Sincerity of the following Address. We are sensible that those who go about to open the Eyes, or take upon them to redress the GRIEVANCES of a Society, undertake an Office liable to Malice, and beset with many Discouragements; and that they are frequently thought to betray too great a Considence of their own Capacity: For, as every Man has a good Conceit of his own Merit, it is natural for him to think himself undervalued by those that offer their Advice, be the Occasion of it ever so pressing, or ever so important.

Experience has convinced us, that few Men ever part with their Mistakes and Prejudices at once: And it is very probable it may be looked upon as an unacceptable Civility, to attempt to let in the Rays of Understanding upon such Minds as have been used to substitute in the Dark: In all Societies there ever was, and ever will be some such. Nevertheless, there is a manifest Difference between natural and acquired Ignorance; the former is capable, and generally willing to be set right; but the last is apt to think itself above it, is always too wife to be informed, and consequently

stands upon its Guard against the Force of Reason and Common Sense: But this we trust can be the Case of very sew we are now applying to.

All of you, Gentlemen, may be well affured, that no Government whatever can long fublish, but upon its natural and original Foundation, and by frequently recurring to the Principles upon which it was first and naturally founded: It is impossible it should stand secure upon any other; and when that is sapped and undermined, the Superstructure must totter, if not fall to the Ground, till Things are turned into their original and proper Channel.

Our present Set of Oppressors, who, in the Heat of their Demands, and Contention for Power and Dominion over us, have started, and impetuously maintained such wild and unchartered Claims, as has drawn the Light on the following Pages. Their mad and selfish Proceedings, per fast nefas, has made this Step absolutely necessary; for they have observed neither Measure nor Mercy in their Demands upon us, nor have they made them at due and discreet Intervals, or in any rational or judicious Proportion: Their Aims have been too open, and their Management too coarse: They have long made it evident, that they sadly want the Temper and Talents of such as ought to govern a Society.

The Pomp and Grandeur of the Master, Wardens and Assistants, and their Relations and Dependents, have long stood upon the Miseries of the Freemen; and their growing so unconscionably great at the Expence of the Commonalty, is such a Stretch of Arrogance, Folly and Injustice, as cannot be aggravated.

In short, Gentlemen, you'll find by the following Pages, that not only your Charter, but the Laws of the Land, are point blank in your Favour; and therefore the Strength of YOUR Oppressors only lies in YOUR want of Spirit and Resolution; and we doubt not but you'll foon discern, that their Prosperity has been owing to your Undoing.

An Address to the Freemen squallo

The miserable State of Slavery and Bondage, which, upon the Perusal of the following Pages, you'll find you are assually (tho' perhaps unaccountably) got into, and from which it is now in your own Power to extricate yourselves, there being at present a laudable Spirit of Liberty substituting amongst the independent Freemen to rescue their Rights and Privileges out of the Hands of your Oppressons; we say, for this Reason it is therefore hoped you'll not suffer yourselves to be any longer bood-winked, cajaled or menaced: It is hoped, now you have broad day-light, that you'll not suffer Posterity, much more yourselves, to be duped and plundered any longer.

Consider well the following Pages, and then tell us,

removing the present Officers, and electing your chartered Officers, viz. the Master and Wardens, as your Charter and Reason appoint?

FEES reduced to the legal and rational Standard?

fairly dividing the PROFITS of the English Stock, &c. for your HELP and RELIEF, as the Grants direct?

of your OPPRESSORS as are now living, to a strict and fair Account for their Conduct and Misapplications?

And what can hinder you from forcing them to disgorge their unjust Acquisitions?

We are sure, Gentlemen, there is no Law, no Justice, no Reason, nor any thing else that is commendable or praise-worthy, that can lay you under the least Restraint from so doing.

We are,

Your humble Servants,

Postscript to the Address to the Freemen.

we had several of them prepar'd accordingly: But, however illegal and clumly they may appear, as they have chose to lay them before the World, they make ten times a worse Figure, when strip'd of that obscure Cant and authoritative Nonsense they are disaised in. In short, to say the best of them, they appear so exceeding idse and ridiculous, that not only the Honesty, but even the common Sense of those, who have formerly call'd themselves the Master, Wardens and Assistants, would be for ever call'd in Question, if they were so permitted to see the Light. —But that must not hinder our making P. S. We had once an Intention of adding to the APPENDIX an Abridgment of the Company's printed BY-LAWS, and the following Observations on them, win.

Car.	jat.	6
30	7, 1681, in 33 Car.	33
.s	E	H.
1697	189	1683
7, 4,0		9
eb.	. a.	.00
	. O.A.	to
Hice		
f Ti		þri
Chi	T. C.	
pine	AI	d a
ellor	いて	noi.
banc	1	
he C	ide	1 6
by 1	2. 27	1
poud	dest,	de de
ere /	ino suis	or es
S W		1
		1
BY-	eoil	qq
nted		
Fari	3	D
oleo	ance	reel
Par	d pu	A P
Fir	The Second Parcel	This
The	The	The
	TANK	

The First BY-LAWs they would have us believe the Company ever had signed, was in the Year 1677. The Stationers were incorporated in the 3d and 4th of Philip and Mary, in the Year 1876 The First BY-LAWs they would have

So that, if you'll believe them, the Company had no fign'd BY-LAWS fublishing for the forf 121 Years is impossible:

1	6				
	18		1	1	
Y	2		ģ		
1	2	200	2		
0		1			. 1
	47	C	d.		
	*	Ë	ă.		
		를	×		
1	4.59	S	-	1	ķ
480	1	X	77		
		h	-		-
	· A	ŏ		D)	L
		S	-		
10	10	ž	1		1
		E	7		
		E	6		
		유		4	
83	128	-	3		
		5			
		7	1	:	
14.5	1	ū	2)	×
		e e		ŗ	4
,	1	Đ	15,0		
		5	"		
		*		•	*
in	1	er	20		S
		100	3.		
	1	Ξ		•	
223		2			
	£	5	DS.		1
	j	ä			
7		E	4	•	
-		3	1		
ST.	ŧĠ.	3			2.1
		5	3	C	
		3	1		
7.5		H			*
1		5	4	2	53
	30	re	9		4
	:		Ē		
3		20	5	Ь	
	FE.	an	U	2	
(1)			1		V
	d	9			6
1					
1		0	0	3	
The Continues investor of the Continues		4	-		
•		-	-	ľ	
É	1	E			

far And, increme, and no doubt had BY-LAWS fign'd above 100 Years before, and fard, and is easily got over, if we'll suppose ALL the Old BY-LAWS to be destroyed or laid asid, and is are easily got over, if we'll suppose ALL the Old BY-LAWS to be destroyed or laid asid, and obliged to have their BY-LAWS figured . 83 Years before the therefore, for any to pretend they could not have their BY-LAWS figured till the

literare cafily got over, if we'll suppose all the one of imposed upon the FREEMEN in their, which were contrived to countenance arbitrary Measures, imposed upon the FREEMEN in the Course of our Proceedings, fread: And sve don't in the leaft doubt but this will appear to be the Cale, when, in the Court we shall be authorized to inf thefe New BY-LAWS.

A LIST of those STATIONERS, who call themselves the present Master, Wardens and Affiftants of their Company. FREEMENSTAR OGY

James Round, Efq; St. Mary-Axe.

WARDENS.

Mr. Thomas Brewer, Dudgate-Street A H C Mr. Thomas Ward, Effex-Street.

ASSISTANTS.

John Balkett, Efq; Black-Fryars.

Mr. John Walthoe, Kensugton.

Mr. Daniel Midwinter, St. Paul's Church-Yard.

Mr. James Roberts, Warwick-Lane.

Mr. William Mount, Tower-Hill.
Samuel Afhhurft, Efg. Fulbam.

Mr. John Watts, Wild-Court. Walt . Manny

Mr. John Knapton, Ludgate-Street.
James Brooke, E/g; Landon-Bridge.
Mr. William Innys, West End of St. Pauls.
Mr. Thomas Ridge, Cornhill.
Mr. Thomas Page, Tower-Hill.

Steph. Theodore Janssen, Efq; West End St. Paul's.

Mr. Thomas Longman, Pater-nofter Row.

The 15 following were TAKEN-IN by the Perfons above-named, the 1st Day of December, 1741.

Mr. Charles Rivington, St. Paul's Church-Yard.

Mr. William Wilkins, Lombard-Street.

Mr. John Peele, Amen-Corner and and and animals

Mr. Samuel Richardson, Salisbury-Court.

Mr. Aaron Ward, Little-Britain.

Mr. John March, Tower-Hill. of woods and to

Mr. Robert Vincent, Ludgate-Street, HT 0 2019

Mr. Samuel Birt, Ave-Mary-Lane.

Mr. John Clark, Duck Lone. To the dante restant

Mr. Thomas Wotton, Fleet-Street

Mr. Richard Hett, Poultry of workland sham soud

Mr. Paul Knapton, Ludgate-Street.

Mr. Charles Hitch, Pater-nofter Row.

Mr. Thomas Balkett, Patney. and to have at 190 Jacob Tonson, E/q; Strand.

The

and Alliftents of their Company. FREEMEN'S. APOLOGY

For Printing their bound some

CHARTER, GRANTS, Uc.

THE inhumane Treatment and insupportable Oppressions, which the FREEMEN of the Stationers Company have long and unjustly grean'd under, and which they have friendly and frequently, the in vain, remonstrated against, has forced them to lay their Case before the Publick, till Redress can be LEGALLY obtained. And, therefore,

In the following Pages we have endeavoured impartially to represent the Rights and Privileges of every Freeman of the Stationers Company, from their respective Charter and Grants; in such a Manner, that their Obligations, as Members of that Fraternity, may appear to honest Minds in their original Simplicity, and which have been long rendered very obscure and uneasy to them, by the wrong Notions they have, by some Means or other, embraced concerning the Authority of their own Officers.

As the CHARTER and GRANTS are the only Poundation the FREEMEN in general have to rest upon, THEY must of necessity be our best Directions, both as to our understanding their true Intent, and as to the Measures of our Behaviour to each other, unless we are so childish as to give up THESE, and have Recourse to the mere Inventions of ambitious Men, whose Partiality has forced Matters much out of their proper Channel, and who, by By-Laws, Resolutions, &c. of their own making, have made themselves too considerable to be regarded.

It may be too great a Tempeation to buman Frailty, apt to grasp at Power, for the same Men to have the sole

fole Power of Making By-Laws, and to have also in their Hands the sole Power to execute them; because, by such Means, they may exempt themselves from Obedience to the Laws they make, and suit the Law, both in its Making and Execution, to their own private Advantage, and thereby come to have a distinct Interest from the rest of the Community; which is contrary to the End of all Society and Government. And therefore we have endeavoured by confining their Attention to all that is said about them in the CHARTER and GRANTS, (which must be allowed to be the best Authority to declare the Nature of these Obligations) neither on the one hand diminishing the Power and Authority of the Master and Wardens, nor, on the other hand, augmenting that of the Freemen. Because,

For our Parts, we are firmly persuaded, that the best Way to preserve that Value and Regard, that is really due to the Officers of the Company, is to place them in that point of Light the CHARTER has left them: And the greatest Service that any one can do the Company, we think, is to remove whatever hinders it from being seen, as it really is in itself; because, for Men to pretend to more than either their CHARTER or GRANTS, the LAWS of the Land, or COMMON SENSE can justify them in assuming, What is it but making themselves ridiculous; and, when Matters can be clearly understood, the standing Jest of the Publick?

We expect it will be faid, that notwithstanding the Charter may have placed the Right of Election in the FREEMEN, yet Experience has shewn, that to lay the Foundation of Government in the unsteady Opinion and uncertain Humour of the FREEMEN, is to expose it to a certain Ruin; and that it can never subsist long, if the FREEMEN may fet up NEW Masters and Wardens whenever they take Offence at the old ones. To this we answer, Quite the contrary; for People are not so easily got out of their old Forms, as some, who have never well weighed thefe Matters, are apt to imagine : They are hardly to be prevailed with even to attempt to mend the acknowledged Faults in the Form they have been accustomed to, even when all the World sees there is an Opportunity as well as a Necessity for it. Nay,

Nay, this Power vefted in the FREEMEN and their Successors for EVER, of providing for their Safety A-NEW, by appointing new Officers, when they are of Opinion that the old ones have abused their Trust, is the best Fence against Disorder and Confusion, and the most probable Means to prevent them. And if this Method had been adhered to, there could have been no Foundation for our present Disputes.

We grant, that the Pride, Ambition and Turbulency of a few bufy-headed obstinate FREEMEN, may throw a Society into great and fatal Disorders: But whether, in the present Case, the FREEMENS Wantonness, and a Desire to cast off the reasonable and legal Authority of their Officers, or their Officers insolence and Endeavours to get and exercise an arbitrary Power over the FREEMEN; we say, whether it has been Disobedience or Oppression, that sirst gave Rise to our present Disputes, is submitted to every judicious and impartial Reader of the following Pages to determine.

We hope by this Time it may appear, that whatever others may have done, it is not our Business to amuse the Master on Wardens, nor the Freemen neither, with greater and higher Expectations than the CHARTER and GRANTS have given them any Reason to entertain: And, if in the following Pages we have but impartially laid down the mutual Obligations of the Freemen and their chartered Officers, we think it of little Importance from how many or how great Men of the Fraternity we happen to differ: Yet we are desirous to affirm, that where we differ from them, it is with Concern, and not for want of Respect: And, we are so far from being pleased with it, that it would have been a Pleasure not to have found our selves under a Necessity of so doing.

Yet, if we have chosen to consider these Matters in such a Light as should be thought to need any Apology, the only one we can persuade ourselves to offer is, That neither we, nor any other Men, have any Authority to put any other Meaning or Interpretation upon the CHARTER and GRANTS, but what is agreeable to Common Sense, and to the declared Design and Intention of those Royal Favours.

For

For this Reason it is of no Importance for any to enquire. What thro' the Strength of a long Prepoffession, may have been? But, What ought to have been the Sentiments of others, as to the Rights and Privileges of the FREEMEN? And the Reason is very plain; because, in Matters of this Nature, it is not to he supposed, that there can be any better Evidence than the CHARTER and GRANTS themselves, as to what they were designed to contain : And whatever has been added to them, by way of By-Laws, or otherwise, let it be done with never fo great Pretences to Authority, ALL fuch Additions, farther than they are confistent with the CHARTER, the general, not the partial Good of the Community, and the Laws of the Land, are to be looked upon of no manner of Weight or Estimation, being only the Invention of those who have added them. we have been the more folicitous to observe and to impress this upon the Minds of the Fraternity; because, we apprehend, it is the only Thing that can either effectually prevent or cure the Mistakes and Uneafiness now Subfifting among us.

The Charter of the 3d and 4th of PHILIP and MARY (in which no Mention is made of any OTHER OFFICERS) and which is the ONLY Charter the Stationers Company have now substituting, has not only absolutely fixed and settled the Right and Power of the Election of the Master and Wardens, in the then Body, or FREEMEN at large, but it has intailed THAT RIGHT on their Successfors for EVER. And therefore admitting it may have ever been in the Inclination of any of the Members, it never could have been in their Power to defeat or give up that Right, which was theirs only for Life, and which the Charter has fixed and entailed on their Successfors for EVER.

We think there can be no Man of common Capacity, that considers the iniquitous Tendency of their By-Law relating to the Election of Master and Wardens, &c. but must easily be aware it was contrived to exclude and deprive, as well as for the suture to cajole, the FREE-MEN from any Share in these Elections; which is not only expressy contrary to the Letter, but to the very Intent of their Charter, and only tends to place an abso-

lute

lute and tyrannical Power in the Hands of a few Men over the whole Society, when the Charter ITSELF has placed the Right of Election in the Hands of the FREEMEN at large. *

For which Reason the said BY-LAW must needs be void and illegal; for none of their BY-LAWS can be binding any farther than they are agreeable to the Charter, the Laws of the Land, and the Good and Welfare of the Community IN GENERAL. And since this BY-LAW is thus void and illegal in itself, it could not be in the Power of those who sign BY-LAWS, by signing, to make

* The Right of electing the MASTER and WARDENS,

By the Charter is in the Commonalty or Freemen.

VIII. A ND that the forefaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and the Commonalty of the faid Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the forefaid City, and THEIR SUCCESSORS, or the greater Part of them, being affembled lawfully and in a convenient Place, may yearly for ever, or OFTNER or SELDOMER, at fueh Times and Places, within the faid City, as THEY shall think fit, chase from amongst THEMSELVES, and make one Mafter and two Keepers or Wardens of the fame Myftery or Art of a Stationer of the forefaid City, to rule, govern and supervise the forefaid Mystery and Society, and all the Men of the fame Mystery, and their Business; and to REMOVE and DIS-PLACE the former Master and the former Keepers or Wardens out of those Offices, 23 THEY shall see best.

By the By-Law is in the Mafter, Wardens and Afficants.

Tis likewife ordained. That the full and ab-Coluce Power of Momina. tion and Election of Mafter, darbens and Affiltants, Members of the 111= bery, and of all other Dificers of the faid Dociety, thait always be and remain as ufually heretofore bath been, only in the Malter, Wardens and Mis Altants of the faid Society or the major Wart of them. in a Court of Courts of Institutes assembled; In which Pomination and Choices they that observe the antient caps, Time and Method of Momination and Election which have heretofoze been obferbed and used in the said Dociety.

only by district columns of the

bon , with Links to that

it otherwise; and it is very plain they had not the least Intention of confirming THIS or ANY OTHER of their By-Laws, any farther, than they should be found to be honest, reasonable and legal, having confirmed them with this Restriction, as far forth as in Law me may. [See the Case of Stationers Company versus Salisbury, page 26 of the Appendix.]

When the Freemen are made thus miserable, and find themselves exposed to the ill Usage of arbitrary Power assumed by their Officers, it is natural they should be ready, upon any Occasion, to ease themselves of a Burden, that sits heavy upon them, and to wish and seek for the Opportunity; which, in the Weakness and Accidents of human Affairs, seldom delays long to offer itself.

And the it is not a particular Act of Injustice and Oppression of here and there an unfortunate Man, that moves a Community to exert itself; yet, when there is a Persuasion, grounded upon manifest Evidence, that Designs have long been carrying on against their Liberties, and a long Train of Abuses, Prevarications and Artifices, all tending the same way, effectually demonstrate it, Who is to be blamed for it? Who can help it, if our Officers, who might have avoided it, bring themselves under this Suspicion? Are the Freemen to be blamed, because they have the Sense of rational Creatures, and can think of Things no otherwise than they find and feel them?

And fince the End of Government is for the Good of the Community, we defire to enquire, Which is best for the Society, that the Freemen should be always exposed to the tyrannical Will of their own Officers, or that the Officers should be sometimes liable to be opposed?

It may chance, and it seems already to be concerted; for, they that are sinking are ready to catch at every Twiz: It may chance, we say, that it will be endeavoured to enervate all our Arguments for Liberty, sounded upon the CHARTER, by answering, that bare Translations, be they never so judiciously done, cannot be of equal Dignity, nor give the same Satisfaction to an inquisitive Reader, as the Original Text; which cannot

but be more acceptable to the Learned, than the best Translation; because it puts it into their Power to make an Interpretation for themselves, which otherwise must be taken upon Trust. Therefore, to obviate this Objection, the Original Latin of the CHARTER of PHILIP and MARY (which is the ONLY Charter the Company have now subsisting) is published in the opposite Pages: And that of King CHARLES II. was intended to have been done so too; but when we considered, that ALL, which that CHARTER has in it more than is to be found in that of PHILIP and MARY, is revoked by Act of Parliament, &c. we thought a Translation only was sufficient to satisfy the Reader, as that Charter is now become rather Matter of Curiosity than Use.

That, where he meets with various Forms of Spelling the same Words in the Grants of James I. and in the Copy of the Grant or Constitution, which made the Stationers a Livery-Company of the City of London, on Page 26, and some mis-nameings of Persons mentioned in the several Lists of Names recorded in the Charter of Philip and Mary and its Confirmation by Queen Elizabeth, He is to attribute the same Variations to the Negligence of the original Ingroser of those Records, and not to the Ignarance of Inadvertency of the Publisher.

and emitting of Things as abura is that they had on



and all ye have T H E

Sort Wanter Co.

THE CONTINUES TIS

CONTENTS.

	Pare
THE CHARTER of the 3d and 4th of PHILIP	A LAGA
1 and MARY, Anno 1556, in Latin and Englift.	F
Queen ELIZABETH's Confirmation of the faid CHAR-	Para same
TER, Anno 1560.	£ 23
The faid CHARTER was EXEMPLIFIED, Anno 1667	. 24
The faid CHARTER was again EXEMPLIFIED, Anno	2
1684	310.
The faid CHARTER was CONFIRMED by King	2:1
CHARLES II. Anno 1684.	510.
The faid CHARTER was CONFIRMED by ACT of	2:1
PARLIAMENT, Anno 1690.	J
When and how the STATIONERS were constituted a	2-6
LIVERY-Company.	10000
Mr. NATH. COLE, the present Clerk's Attefation of it.	27
LIVERYMEN to be Affiftants by SENIORITY.	ib.
GILES SUSSEX, a SENIOR Liveryman's Proceedings	
against the Master and Wardens, for neglecting to call	>28
him on the Affistants, and taking in his Juniors.	Air
The LORD MAYOR's Order to the Mafter and War-	Lib.
dens to admit GILES SUSSEX into the Affiftanes.	
The LORD MAYOR'S Order for the Master and War-	
dens to shew Cause why they had not admitted	>29
GILES SUSSEX.	
The LORD MAYOR's fecond Order for admitting	Lib.
GILES SUSSEX.	
The LORD MAYOR's Commitment of the Mefter and	130
Wardens to NEWGATE.	
Some Objections made to the LORD MAYOR's Conduct	\$ 22
anfewered.	
The Impartiality of the LORD MAYOR and COURT of ALDERMEN vindicated.	Sib.
The Use of the Company's BY-LAWS.	33
An Extract of the Act of 19 Hen. VII, against un-	34
An Extrast of the Act of 22 Hen. VIII. against un-	
reasonable FEES at Binding and Making-free of AP-	L
PRENTICES.	>35
+ er m	An

The CONTENTS.

	Page
An Extract of the Act of 28 Hen. VIII. against op-	37
pressing APPRENTICES and JOURNEYMEN. The above Laws have been difregarded by the Master	231
and Wardens, &c.	£38
more land and the Committee of the D:	2
ters, Bingers, Coc.	}ib.
The Authority of Corporations, how and why appointed.	39
Hard Things laid to the Charge of the Master, Wardens and Assistants.	Bib.
THEY have invaded the Power of the KING and PAR-	my re
DIAMENT.	Sib.
THEY are answerable for ABUSES, and must make	Zib.
Satisfaction.	3.0.
THEIR strange Defiance of the LAWS and GOVERN-	240
All Community to be Subtented and how is man les	
done legally.	Sib.
The terrible Consequences of the present Way of Pro-	7
ceeding the Master, Wardens and Affistants are got	Sib.
A Table of the FEES demanded, and which have been)
taken, under a Pretence of being due to the War-	Lik
dens, Clerk and Beadle.	S
The FIRST Grant of the English Stock, for the Help	5
and Relief of the FREEMEN, by K. JAMES I.	244
Anno 1603. The SECOND Grant of the English Stock, for the bet-	2
ter Relief of the FREEMEN, by K. JAMES I.	
Anno 1614. A Del Othe Z tak Ve Ball to Make to the	1
Loss Mayor's Order for the Mathematid West	sitt
The APPENDIX.	(a)
The CHARTER of the 36th of K. CHARLES II. Anno	Alle I
1084.	1000
The Cafe of the Master, Wardens, &c. versie SALIS-	
BURY, proving that They have NO Power of	
forcing the Freemen to to PAY a FINE for not com-	\$
at J TAVOU but ROTAIN CAO THE TO Charactel	out
LALDERMEN WARRENCE	0
Lie of the Campalay's By Law t.	
Exercise and Floral Brillians. All against we- 3 a	AL ALL
Learned of the Act of the Vill against one	EA.
whereby I was at Bradens and Mading fore of Are 237	

THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

THE

CHARTER

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 4th Day of MAY,

Anno MDLVL and

In the THIRD and FOURTH of

PHILIP and MARY.

BEING

A true Copy of the Original Record remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls,

AND

Examined by HENRY ROOKE, the Clerk thereof, on the 8th of December, 1741.

In LATIN and ENGLISH.



and on a contract of

CHARTER

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 4th Day of MAY,

Anno MDLVI. and

In the THIRD and FOURTH of

PHILIP and MARY.

In LATIN.

Rex et Regina omnibus ad quos presentes, ac. salutem.

CIATIS, quod nos confiderantes et manifeste percipientes quod nonnulli ses ditiosi et hære.ici Libri Kythmi et Tradatus indies sunt editi, excussi et imspessi per diversas scandalosas, schismaticas et hæreticas Personas, non solum modentes subditos et Ligeos Rostros ad Seditiones et Insobediencias contra Ros, Cozonam et Dignitatem Postras; berum etiam ad maximas et descesabiles Hæreses contra fidem et sanam Castholicam Podrinam Sandæ Patris Ecclesiæ renovandas

The CHARTER, &c. in English.

The Contents of this Charter.

I. The Preamble. II. The general Grant of Incorporation made to the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN for ever. III. Who is created the first Master, who the first Wardens, who the first Freemen or Commonalty. IV. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty or Freemen are made one Body corporate for ever: and THEY jointly are to have a perpetual Succession: How THEY are to be stiled, and how to plead, &c. and to have a Common Seal. V. Not a Court of Affistants, but the Commonalty with the Master and Wardens empowered to make Laws. VI. Which Laws, &c. must in all Respects be agreeable to the Laws of the Land and to this Charter. VII. And the Commonalty, &c. shall meet for such Purposes without Molestation. VIII. Not a Court of Assistants, but the Commonalty or FREEMEN from among Themselves for ever shall yearly, or oftener or seldomer chuse a Master and Wardens; and may remove or displace the Master and Wardens at their Pleasure. IX. When the Master and upper Warden have a double Vote. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty may sell and purchase, notwithstanding the Statute of Mortmain. XI. Provided the Purchase don't exceed 201. per Ann. XII. No Person to exercise the Art of Printing for Sale, unless he be free of the Stationers Company of the City of LONDON; the Patentees excepted. XIII. The Master and Wardens empowered to fearch, and feize, &c. prohibited Books for the Use of the Company. XIV. And to imprison Offenders for three Months, and to fine them 51. for every Offence; one Moiety to the King, and the other Moiety to the Company.

The King and Queen to all those to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

I. NOW YE that WE considering The Preamand manifestly perceiving That seveble. ral Seditious and Heretical Books both in Verse and Prose are daily published, stamped and printed by divers scandalous, schismatical and heretical Persons, not only exciting our Subjects and Liegemen to Sedition and Disobedience against Us, our Crown and Dignity, but also to the Renewal and Propogating very great and detestable Hereses against the Faith and sound Catholick Doctrine

AUT BONES BUTTON

SA CHARLES

San Traine

.571 AS P.

the West blo

Merca chaloss

Albert Charle to the till a

with the servents.

AND THE PARTY

wit or visited

Book Holle to

renovandas et movendas : Et, Remedium congruum in hac Parte provideri volentes, de Gratia noltra Speciali, ac er certa Scientia, et mero Dotu Politis, volumus, damus, et concedimus, pro Pobis, Beredibus et Successogibus Poliris prefate Reginæ Dilegis et Pie Delibus Liceis Poltris.

(Magistro)

r Thomæ Dockwray

(Custodibus)

2 Ioanni Cawood 3 Henrico Coke

(Liberis Hominibus feu Communitati)

4 Willielmo Bonham

5 Richardo Waye

6 Simoni Cofton

7 Reginaldo Wolf 8 Iacobo Hollyland

o Stephano Keval

10 Joanni Turke

11 Nicholao Taberner

12 Michaeli Ubley

13 Joanni Jakes

14 Willielmo Ryddall

15 Joanni Hudson

16 Joanni Walley

17 Thomæ Duxwell

18 Anthonio Smith

19 Willielmo Powell

20 Richardo Jugge

21 Willielmo Serryes

(Liberis Hominibus feu Communitati)

22 Roberto Holder

23 Thomæ Purfot

24 Joanni Rogers

25 Willielmo Steward

26 Richardo Patchet

27 Nicholao Borman 28 Rogero Ireland

20 Richardo Croffe

30 Thomæ Powell

31 Anthonio Crofte 32 Richardo Hyll

33 Aleno Gamlyn

34 Henrico Norton

35 Richardo Lant

36 Henrico Luttell

37 Andreæ Hertes

38 Thomæ Devell

39 Joanni Cafe

40 Willielmo Hyll

41 Ric. Richardson

42 Egidio Hucke

43 Joanni Kynge

44 Joanni Fairebarne

45 Joanni Hyll

46 Petro Frenche

47 Richardo Harrison

48 Humfredo Powell

49 Joanni

by PHILIP and MARY.

of holy Mother, the Church; and being willing to provide a proper Remedy in this Case,

II. WE of our own special Favour, cer- The general tain Knowledge and mere Motion do will, give Grant of Inand grant for Ourselves, Our Heirs and Succeffors of the above-mentioned Queen to Our beloved and faithful Liegemen,

corporation

(The Master)

I Thomas Dockwray

(The Keepers or Wardens)

2 Fobn Cawood 3 Henry Coke

(The Freemen or Commonalty)

4 William Bonbam

5 Richard Waye

6 Simon Coston

7 Reynold Wolf

8 Fames Hollyland

9 Stephen Keval

10 John Turke

11 Nicholas Taberner

12 Michael Ubley

12 John Faques

14 William Ryddall

15 John Hudson

16 John Walley

17 Thomas Duxwell

18 Anthony Smith

19 William Powell

20 Richard Jugge

21 William Serreys

(The Freemen or Commonalty)

22 Robert Holder

23 Thomas Purfot

24 John Rogers

25 William Steward

26 Richard Patchet

27 Nicholas Borman

28 Roger Ireland

29 Richard Croffe

30 Thomas Powell

31 Anthony Crofte

32 Richard Hyll

33 Alen Gamlyn

34 Henry Norton

25 Richard Lant

36 Henry Luttell

37 Andrew Hertes

38 Thomas Devell

39 John Cafe

40 William Hyll

AT Richard Richardson

42 Giles Hucke

43 John Kynge

44 John Fairbarne

45 John Hyll

46 Peter Frenche

47 Richard Harrison

48 Humpbry Powell

49 70bm

The CHARTER

(Liberis Hominibus fen Communitati)

49 Joanni Clerke

50 Willielmo Copland

51 Willielmo Marten

52 Edwardo Sutton

53 Thomæ Parker

54 Joanni Bonham

55 Joanni Gough 56 Joanni Daye

57 Joanni Whitney

58 Simoni Spylman

59 Williel. Baldwyn

60 Willielmo Coke

61 Joanni Kevell

62 Roberto Broke

63 Thomæ Sawyer 64 Carolo Walley

65 Thomæ Patenson

66 Thomæ Mershe

67 Richardo Tottell

68 Ranulpho Tyer

69 Joanni Burtofte

70 Willielmo Griffith

71 Edwardo Broune

72 Nicholao Clifton

73 Richardo Harvy

74 Jacobo Gunwell

75 Edwardo Cator

76 Joanni Kele

77 Thomæ Bylton

78 Thomæ Maskall 79 Willielmo Norton

80 Williel. Pyckeryng

81 Richardo Baldwyn

82 Richardo Grene

82 Thomæ Byden

84 Roberto Badborne

85 Joanni Alday

86 Roberto Blyth

87 Georgio Brodehead

88 Hugoni Cotisfurth

89 Richardo Wallis

90 Thomæ Gee

91 Ric. Kevell, jun.

92 Joanni Shereman

93 Thomæ Skeroll

94 Oweno ap Roger

95 Joanni Tysdale

96 Adamo Croke, &

97 Joanni Fox,

Liberis Pominibus Piltere live Artis Stationarii Civitatis Poltre Londonenlis et luberbandzum einldem, quod de cetero lint in re, facto et nomine, Unum Cozpus de le in perpetuum, et una Communitas perpetua cozpozata de uno Bagiltro e duodus Cultodibus live Guardianis in Communitate eiuldem Piltere live Artis Stationarii Civitatis pzedice, et quod habeaut Successionem perpetuam.

Et ulterius nos de Gzatia nostra speciali ac ex certa Scientia et mero Potu nostris per Piæs

Centes

by PHILIP and MARY.

(The Freemen or Commonalty)

49 John Clerke	74 James Gunwell
50 William Copland	75 Edward Cator
51 William Marten	76 John Kele
52 Edward Sutton	77 Thomas Bylton
53 Thomas Parker	78 Thomas Maskall
54 John Bonham	79 William Norton
55 John Gough	80 William Pyckeryng
56 John Daye	81 Richard Baldwyn
57 John Whitney	82 Richard Grene
58 Simon Spylman	83 Thomas Beyden
59 William Baldwyn	84 Robert Badborne
60 William Coke	85 John Alday
61 John Kevell	86 Robert Blyth
62 Robert Broke	87 George Brodehead
63 Thomas Sawyer	88 Hugh Cotisfurth
64 Charles Walley	89 Richard Wallis
65 Thomas Patenson	90 Thomas Gee
66 Thomas Mershe	91 Richard Kevell, jun
67 Richard Tottell	92 John Shereman
68 Ralph Tyer	93 Thomas Skeroll
69 John Burtofte	94 Owen ap Roger
70 William Griffith	95 John Tysdale
71 Edward Broune	96 Adam Croke, and
72 Nicholas Clifton	97 John Fox,
73 Richard Harvy	31 July 7 003 Mail 11
19	CALLOCATE AND

FREEMEN of the Mystery or Art of a Statio- Made to the ner of Our City of London and Suburbs there- Mafter, Warof, That from henceforth They may be in dens and Com-Deed, Fact and Name one Body of itself for Freemen for ever, and one Society corporated for ever with ever. one Master and two Keepers or Wardens in the Society of the same Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City aforesaid, and that They may enjoy a perpetual Succession.

III. And further WE of Our own special Favour, certain Knowledge and mere Motion do

fentes Didinamus, Creamus, Brigimus, Facis mus et Constituimus prædictum Thomam Dockwray Magistrum eiuldem Misteræ sive Artis Stationarii Civitatis padica durante uno Anno, prorime sequente, et predictos Joannem Cawood et Henricum Cooke Cuffores five Guardianos einfdem Wiftera five Artis Stationarii Civitatis paedide pro uno Anno prorime lequente; et previtos Willielmum Bonham, Richardum Waye, Simonem Coston, Reginaldum Wolf, Jacobum Hollyland, Stephanum Kevall, Joannem Turke, Nicholaum Taberner, Michaelem Ubley, Joannem Jaques, Willielmum Ryddall, Joannem Hudson, Joannem Walley, Thomam Duxwell, Anthonium Smith, Willielmum Powell, Richardum Jugge, Willielmum Serryes, Robertum Holder, Thomam Purfot, Joannem Rogers, Willielmum Steward, Richardum Patchet, Nicholaum Borman, Rogerum Ireland, Richardum Croffe, Thomam Powell, Anthonium Crofte, Richardum Hyll, Alenum Gamlyn, Henericum Norton, Richardum Lant, Henricum Luttell, Andream Hefter, Thomam Devell, Joannem Cafe, Willielmum Hyll, Richardum Richardson, Egidium Hucke, Joannem Kynge, Joannem Fayrbarne, Joannem Hyll, Petrum Frenche, Richardum Harryson, Humfridum Powell, Joannem Clerke, Willielmum Copland, Willielmum Marten, Edwardum Sutton, Thomam Parker, Joannem Bonham, Joannem Gough, Joannem Day, Joannem Whitney, Simonem Spylman, Willielmum Baldwyn, Willielmum Coke, Joannem Kevall, Robertum Broke, Thomam Sawyer, Thomam Walley, Thomam Patenson, Thomam Mershe, Richardum Tottell, Ranulphum Tyer, Joannem Burtofte, Willielmum Griffith, Edwardum Broune.

by PHILIP and MARY.

1:

m

38

te

)-

5

5

0

n

1,

n

,

1

,

by these Presents ordain, create, erect; make and constitute the foresaid THOMAS DOCKWRAY Who is created the Master of the same Mystery or Art of a the first Ma-Stationer of the foresaid City for one Year next fter; enfuing; and the foresaid John Cawoon and Who the first HENRY COOKE the Keepers or Wardens of the Wardens; fame Mystery on Art of a Stationer of the forefaid City for one Year next enfuing; and We by these Presents Do make, create and constitute the foresaid William Bonham, Richard Who the first Way, Simon Coston, Reynald Wolf, James Holly- Freemen or land, Stephen Keval, John Turke, Nicholas Ta. Commonalty. berner, Michael Ubley, John Jaques, William Ryddall, John Hudson, John Walley, Thomas Duxwell, Anthony Smith, William Powell, Richand Jugge, William Serryes, Robert Holder, Thomas Purfot, John Rogers, William Steward Richard Patchet, Nicholas Bonman, Roger Ireland, Richard Croffe, Thomas Powell, Anthony Crofte, Richard Hyll, Alen Gamlyn, Henry Nonton, Richard Lant, Henry Luttell, Andrew Hentes, Thomas Devell, John Cafe, William Hyll, Richard Richardson, Giles Hucke, John Kynge, John Fayrbarne, John Hyll, Peter Frenche, Richard Harryson, Humphry Powell, John Clerke, William Copland, William Marten, Edward Sutton, Thomas Parker, John Bonbam, John Gough, John Daye, John Whitney, Simon Spylman, Witliam Baldwyn, William Coke, John Keval, Ros bert Broke, Thomas Sawyer, Charles Wallers Thomas Patenson, Thomas Mersbe, Richard Tottell, Ralph Tyer, John Burtofte, William Griffith, Edward Broune, Nicholas Chifton, Richard Harvy, James Gunwell, Edward Cotor, John Kele, Thomas Bylton, Thomas Mofkall, William Norton, William Pyckeryng, Richard Baldswyn, Richard Grene, Thomas Beyden, Robert Badborne, John Alday, Robert Blythe, George

Freemen are

Broune, Nicholaum Clyfton, Richardum Harvy, Jacobum Gunwell, Edwardum Cator, Joannem Kele, Thomam Bylton, Thomam Maskall, Willielmum Norton, Willielmum Pyckeryng, Richardum Baldwyn, Richardum Grene, Thomam Beyden, Robertum Badborne, Joannem Alday, Robertum Blyth, Georgium Brodehead, Hugonem Cotisfurth, Richardum Malleys, Thomam Gee, Richardum Kevell, jun. Joannem Shereman, Thomam Skeroll, Owenum ap Roger, Joannem Tyfdale, Adamum Croke, et Joannem Foxe, Communitatem ejuldem Difteræ five Artis Stationarii Civitatis pradicta facimus, creamus et confti-

tuimus per Præfentes.

Et ulterius Drbinamus, Creamus, Erigimus, Facimus et Constituimus per Paelentes paes didos Pagistrum, Custodes et Communitatem in Re et Pomine unum Coppus de se in perpetuum, et unam Communitatem in perpetuum copposatam de uno Magistro et buobus Custodi= bus five Guardianis et Communitate ejuldem Wisteræ sibe Artis Stationarii Civitatis Londonensis predicte. Ac ipsos Magistrum, Custos des five Buardianos et Communitatem Incoz pozamus, et Coppus corpozatum per Pomen Pagiftri et Cuftodum five Buadianogum et Communitatis Wiffera fibe Artis Stationarii Civitatis Londonensis in perpetuum duratus rum realiter, et ad plenum Molumus, Concedimus, Creamus, Grigimus, Dedinamus, Facimus, Declaramus et Constituimus per Pies fentes : Et quod iibem Pagiffer et Cuffodes five Guardiani et Communitas de cetero habeant Successionem perpetuam : Et quod ipte Bagis fer et Custodes fibe Buardiani et Communitas et Successores sui in perpetuum nuncupentur, avvellentur

George Brodebead, Hugh Cotisfurth, Richard Malleys, Thomas Gee, Richard Kevell, jun. John Shereman, Thomas Skeroll, Owen ap Roger, John Tysdale, Adam Croke, and John Foxe, the Commonalty of the same Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City aforesaid.

r-

or,

m

m

m

dh, h, 1m e, 13 ťŧ 1

1

IV. And further WE ordain, create, erect, The Master, make and constitute by these Presents the foresaid Wardens and Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty are made one ONE BODY in Deed and Name of themselves Body corporate for ever, and one Society for ever corporate for ever; with one Master and two Keepers or Wardens and the Commonalty of the same Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City of London aforefaid. And WE do incorporate the fame Master, Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty. and by these Presents We do really and fully will, grant, create, erect, ordain, make, declare and constitute the said Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty a Body corporate to continue far ever by the Name of the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City of LONDON: And that the same And they Master and Keeper or Wardens and Commo-jointly have a nalty may from henceforward have a perpetual perpetual Suc-Succession: And that the same Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty and THEIR Successors for ever may be Riled, entitled

appellentur et vocentur per Pomen Pagiliri et Dukodum kve Duardiandum et Communistatis Pikeræ kve Artis Stationarii Civitatis Londonensis; et per Pomen illud prolitare et improlitari, ac respondere et responderi valeant et possent in omnibus et knyulis Pateriis, Seais et Duerelis, Acionibus, Demandis et Causis coram quivuscunque Audicibus et Austiciariis, et in quivuscunque Curiis et Locis: Et habeant sigillum Commune pro Kebus et Pegotiis suis deserviturum et agendum, et pro sigillatione oms nium et singulorum Kadorum et Scriptorum suorum Kes et Pegotia sua quovis Podo tans gentium sive concernentium.

Et ipsi Pagister et Custodes sive Guardiant et Communitas et Inccessores sui de tempore in cempus facere possint et ordinare et stabistire pro Bono et Sano Regimine et Gubernatione Liberorum Pominum Artis sive Mistera presoina ac Communicatis pradica Dedinationes, Provisiones et Statuta quotiens eis videbitur

fore opportunium et idoneum.

Dummovo Dyvinationes, Provisiones et Staz tuta illa non ant in aliquo repugnantia seu contratia Legibus aut Statutis hujus Regni nouri Anglia, aut in Prejudicium Reipublica

ejulvem Regni Politi.

Ongregaciones de Successores sui in perpetuum Congregaciones de Seiplis licitas et honestas ad Scattuta et Ozdinaciones hujusmodi et alias Kes pro Utilitate etuloem Pistere side Artis, ac Communitatis ejusõem: et pro aliis licitis Cansis in Forma predica votiens quoriens eis placuerit facere valeant et possint licite et impune englig Polestatione vel Inquietacione Postri vel Prevum seu Successorum nostre presate Regine, vel alicums alins.

entitled and called by the Name of the Mafter How they are and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of to be called, the Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City of LONDON: And that they may be able to plead and to be impleaded, to answer and to And how to be answered by that Name in all and singular plead, &c. Matters, Suits and Plaints, Actions, Demands and Caufes before any of Our Judges and Justices whomfoever in any Courts or Places whatfoever: And that they may have a Common Seal to ferve And to have and to be used for their Affairs and Business; a Common and for the fealing of all and fingular their Seal. Deeds and Writings any wife touching or concerning their Affairs and Business.

V. And that the fame Master and Keepers or Not a Court of Wardens and Commonalty and THEIR SUCCES- Affiftants, but sors may from Time to Time make and or- nalty with the dain and establish for the Good and well- Master and ordering and governing of the FREEMEN of Wardens emthe foresaid Art or Mystery and of the fore- powered to faid Society, Ordinances, Provisions and Laws Br. as often as THEY shall see proper and con-

venient:

ri

1:

13

et

it

3

İS

et

it

3

K

n

Ĺ

e

e

VI. PROVIDED that those Ordinances, Which must Provisions and Laws be in no wife repugnant or be in all Recontrary to the Laws and Statutes of this Our spects agree-Kingdom of ENGLAND, or in Prejudice to the able to the Common-weal of Our fame Kingdom.

VII. And that the fame and THEIR SUCCES- this Charter. sons for ever are enabled and may lawfully and And the Comfafely without Molestation or Disturbance of monalty, &c. Us or the Heirs or Successors of Our foresaid Queen, or of any other Person, hold, as without Mooften as they please, lawful and honest Meet- lestation of ings of Themselves for the enacting such Laws any Person. and Ordinances, and transacting other Business for the Benefit of the same Mystery or Art, and of the same Society, and for other lawful Causes in the Manner aforesaid. VIII, And

Laws of the Land and to shall meet for fuch Purpofes STARL OF THE

A tivitages, but

Callbon of

- AM Harris

-Married Bellion ons or side ods lo avent.

or bus base

And the Com-

mondiff, Eller rol mentinen

finds Purnofis

wolf specificy

Alband of the

Ac anod Bradicti Maxister et Custodes sive Buardiani ac Communitas bice Differe five Artis Stationarii Civitatis Paedidæ et Succelfores fui, aut Major Wars licite et in Loco conveniente congregati annuatim in vervetuum. bel sævius seu rarius talibus Temporibus et Locis infra Civitatem predicam (quibus infis placuerit) de Seiplis eligere posint et facere unum Pacifirum et duos Cultodes five Buardianos emilbem Wiltera live Arcis Stationarii Civitatis predicte ad Regendam, Bubernandam et Supervidendam Wisteram et Com munitatem predictam et omnes Bonines ejule dem Wifteræ, et negotia eozundem, et anteriozem Mariffrum, et anteriozes Cultodes five Buardianos luos amovere et extra officia illa extraponere, prout eis melius videbitur.

Ot auod fi, et quotiens contigerit in aliqua · luis tolula. - Cledione quod Marifter et Custodes five Bar-Diani et Communicas predicta fint equales in una Moce, una Pars contra aliam in tali Clectione, quod tunc et totiens Magister Bisteræ mæbidæ (fi aliquis Magister tunc fuerit) bel fenior Cuitos five Guardianus Differæ illius (li aliquis Bagifter Diftera illius tunc non fues rit) habeat duas Moces in talibus Clectionibus.

Et quod Magifter et Cultodes fibe Buardiani et Communitas Miftere predicte et Successores fui pro tempore eriftentes in perpetnum fint Wersonæ habiles et capaces in Lege tam ad dandas, concedendas et dimittendas Aerras, et Tenementa, Bona et Catalla sua, quam ad perquirendas, possidendas, capiendas et reciviendas fibi et successoribus suis Terras Tene .molarit was menta, Boffeffiones, Bona, Catalla et Bæredi= tamenta habenda, gaudenda, et pollidenda fibi et successoribus suis in perpetuum, Statuto pe de Namer aforefaid.

VIII. And that the forefaid Master and Keepers The Commoor Wardens and the Commonalty of the faid My- nalty or Freestery or Art of a Stationer of the foresaid City, and THEIR SUCCESSORS, or the greater Part of felves shall THEM being affembled lawfully and in a con- yearly, or oftvenient Place, may yearly for ever, or OFTNER ner or feldomor SELDOMER, at fuch Times and Places within the faid City, as THEY shall think fit, chuse dens; from amongst THEMSELVES, and make one Master and two Keepers or Wardens of the fame Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the foresaid City, to rule, govern and supervise the forefaid Mystery and Society, and all the Men of the same Mystery, and their Business; and to REMOVE and DISPLACE the former Mafter And may reand the former Keepers or Wardens out of move and difthose Offices, as THEY shall see best.

IX. And that if, and as often as, it shall hap-dens at their pen in any Election that the Master and Keepers Pleasure. or Wardens and the foresaid Commonalty are equal in Votes, one Part against another in When the Mafuch an Election, That then and so often the ster has a dou-Master of the foresaid Mystery, if there shall be then any Master, or the upper Keeper or When the up-Warden of that Mystery, if there shall then per Warden be no Master, may have two Votes in such has a double

Elections.

X. And that the Master and Keepers or War- The Master, dens and Commonalty of the foresaid Mystery, Wardens and and THEIR Successors for the Time being may fell and shall be deemed fit and able Persons in Law as purchase. well to give, grant and to let their Lands and Tenements, Possessions, Goods and Chattels, as to purchase, possess, take and receive for themselves and their Successors, Lands, Tenements, Possessions, Goods, Chattels and Inheritances to be had, enjoyed and possessed by themselves and their Successors for ever,

men from amongst Themer chuse a Mafter and War-

fter and War-

The Countries said to yriot

And search to prove

-myd il flessora

-tickly to the

er cheldia Ma

tier and War-

the water but

Ally box seven

ine a double

The Mafter. bas embreW

Coromonalise

from front

Terris et Tenementis ad Manum mortuam non ponendis edito, aut aliquo Statuto, Adu vel Didinatione in Contrarium facto vel faciendo

non Duffante :

Ita quod Dica Terra, Tenementa et Bere-. Par no service -1 dicamenta fic per eos perquirenda et recipienda fint infra pigam Civitatem Poltram Londonenfem, bel Suburbia, aut Libertates einlbem Cibitatis; et ita quod annum Malozem Viginti Librarum legalis Moneta Anglia non excedant ullo modo.

Propterea Molumus, Concedimus, Dibinas mus et Constituimus pro Pobis et Successos gibus noftræ præfatæ Reginæ, quod nulla Wers Sona infra hoc Regnum Postrum Angliæ bel Dominia ejuloem paatizabit bel exercet per le Place, the Miss vel per Ministros luos, ferbientes luos, fen ther and War. ver aliquam atiam personam, artem five Diftes Pleature. ram imprimendi vel ercubendi aliquem Librum vel aliquam Kem vendendam feu Barganigans Wires she Mar dam infra hoe Regnum nottrum Angliæ vel ther has a don-Dominia einfoem, nili eadem Perfona tempoze Ble Pote. .. Impressionis five Creussionis fum previde fit vel erit una de Communicate pandiax Miffern five Artis Stationarii Civitatis piedide, vel inde habeat Licentiam noftram bel Bærebum leu Successozum nostræ pzefatæ Reginænolibeld

Infliver Holumus, Concedimus, Didings mus et Constituimus pro Robis, Beredibus et Successozibus nollte pæfatæ Reginæ, pæs fatis Mariftro, Cuftobibus fibe Guardianis et Communicati Wiltera live Artis Stationarii Civitatis Londonenlis pravida et Successozibus fuis in perpecuum quot bene licebit Bagifted et Cuffobibus live Guardianis mædictis et Successoribus fuis pro tempore existentibus cam Scoutinium facere quotienteunque eis lienes rit

the Statute against putting Lands and Tenes Notwithments in Mortmain, or any other Statute, Act standing the or Ordinance to the contrary Notwithstanding; Statute of

m

ei

00

25

a

)-

n

ti

Ė

Mortmain &c.

XI. PROVIDED that the faid Lands, Tenements and Inheritances fo to be purchased Purchase does and to be poffessed by Them, be within Our not exceed the faid City of London or Suburbs, or the Liberties of the same City; and so that they do not in any wife exceed the yearly Value of twenty Pounds of lawful Money of England.

Provided the yearly Value

XII. Moreover WE will, grant, ordain and No Person to constitute for Ourselves and the Successors of Our foresaid Queen that no Person within this Our ing for Sale, Kingdom of England or Dominions there except he be of, either by Himself or by his Journey- free of the Stamen, Servants or by any other Person shall tioners Compractife or exercise the Art or Mystery of print- don; ing or stamping any Book or any Thing to be fold or to be bargained for within this Our Kingdom of ENGLAND or the Dominions thereof, unless the same Person is or shall be one of the Society of the foresaid Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the City aforesaid at the Time of his foresaid printing or stamping; or has for that Purpose obtained Our Licence or The Parentees the Licence of the Heirs and Successors of our excepted. foresaid Queen.

exercise the Art of Printpany of Lon-

XIII. Moreover WE will, grant, ordain and constitute for Ourselves, the Heirs and Succesfors of our faid Queen, to the foresaid Master, Keepers or Wardens and the Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of a Stationer of the forefaid City of LONDON, and to THEIR SUCCESsons for ever. That the foresaid Master and The Master Keepers or Wardens and their Successors for the and Wardens Time being shall very lawfully as well fearch, empowered to as often as They please, any Place, Shop, House,

sile salloud's

Churchard diges

Mar les pro son

circums and exercific the

Art of Prime

five of the Six.

.bulg to a

ing for Sale,

Nor to

rit in aliquo Loco, Shopa, Domo, Camera vel Coificio alicuius Greufforis, Amprefforis, Ligatoris feu Menditoris Librorum quorumcunque infra Regnum Postrum Angliæ bet Dominia ejufvem be vel pro aliquibus Libzis bel Rebus Impress, excussis five imprimendis vel ercubendis, quam feizire, capere, habere, comburere, bet in ulus proprios Communitatis prodide convertere omnes et fingulos illos Lie bros et illas Res, qui bel quæ fint bel erunt imprella five excusta contra formam alicujus Statuti, Adus vel Proclamationis face vel fis enbæ.

Ac quod fi aliqua Perfona pantizabit fent exercet Artem fibe Difteram piedidam contra except he he Formam predicam, aut biffurbabit, negabit rionen Camvel impediet predictos Pagiftrum et Cuffodes pany of Lois. five Guardianos pro tempore existences, vel eogum aliquem pro tempore existentem, ad præs didum ferutinium faciendum bel ad feiziendum, capiendum aut comburendum padictos Libros aut Res aut eozum feu earum atiquem five alis quam contra formam alicuius Statuti, Adus vel Proclamationis Impressam five Creusfam, bel imprimendam five excubendam, quod tune predicti Bagifter et Cuftobes five Buar-Diant pro tempore eriftentes imprisonabunt bet imprisonabit seu ad Gaolam committent bel committet quamtibet talem Berfonam fic, practizantem bel erercentem Artem fibe Wifteram prediciam contra Formam prediciam, aut fic, ut pafercur, biffirbans, negans, bel impediens thidem permansurus sub Manucaptione per spas tium trium mensium; ac quod eabem persona fic practizans bel exercens Artem five Willeram emornall has predidam contra formam predidam, aut fic, ut piæfertur, bifturbans, negans, bel impediens, fozistaciat pro qualibet tali Practizatione bel **Grercitatione**

House, Chamber or Building of any Stamper, Printer, Binder or Seller of any manner of Books within Our Kingdom of ENGLAND OF Dominions thereof, concerning or for any Books or Things printed, stamped or to be printed or stamped, as seize, take away, bave, burn And seize, &c. or convert to the proper Use of the said So-prohibited eiety all and singular those Books and those Books for the Things, which are or shall be printed or Use of the Company, stamped contrary to the Form of any Statute, Act or Proclamation made or to be made.

XIV. And that, if any Person shall practise or exercise the foresaid Art or Mystery contrary to the Form above described; or shall disturb, re- And to imfuse or binder the foresaid Master and Keepers prison Offenor Wardens for the Time being, or any One of ders them for the Time being to make the forefaid Search, or to feize, take away or burn the forefaid Books or Things, which are, or any one of which has been printed or stamped, or are to be printed or stamped contrary to the Form of any Statute, Act or Proclamation, That then the foresaid Master or Keepers or Wardens for the Time being shall imprison or send to Gaol, or either of them shall imprison or fend to Gaol every fuch Person so practifing or exercising the foresaid Art or Mystery contrary to the Form aforesaid, or so that, as aforefaid, the Disturber, Refuser or Hinderer shall there remain without Bail or Mainprize for the Space of three Months; and That the fame For three Person so practising the Art or Mystery afore- Months, faid contrary to the faid Form, or fo that, as aforesaid, the Disturber, Refuser or Hinderer shall pay or cause to be paid for every such prac- And to fine tising or exercising as aforesaid, contrary to the them 5 % for

faid every Offence:

from a terror ref

t who we all

tir And to im.

laid every Offener:

The CHARTER

Grercitatione predicta contra Formam predice tam, et mo qualibet tali Difturbatione, Des gatione bel Impedimento Centum Solidos Les galis Moneta Anglia, Dimivium inde Pobis, Peredibus et Successozibus Postris præfatæ Kegina, et alind Dimidium inde prafato Wagiftro, Cuftodibus fibe Guardianis et Communitati. In cujus Rei, ec. I. R. & R. apud Westm. quarto Die Maii.

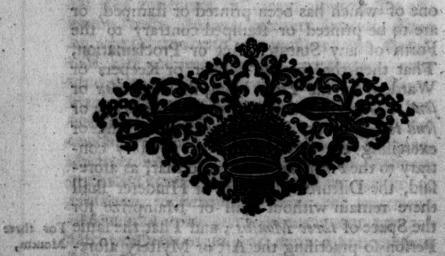
Der Breve de vivato Sigillo, &c.

Agrees with the Original Record, remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, and is examined by me this Eighth Day of December, 1741.

Warner for the Total and Jones Out of any Designer on exam a serod son I son bit most

HENRY ROOKE, Clerk of the Rolls. Aureberg crises Office

> Search cor of legge tells linear or lives? foreland Beetle de Thinnes, which are, of any



think concerns to the field Education of Carrier allowed to the Difference Residence Islands of

highly or could to be used for body facts and can had to have

the or entraine in a chartaid, contrary to the turn IA for REGINA

faid Form, and for every fuch Disturbance, Let or Hinderance, one bundred Shillings of lawful One Moiety to Money of ENGLAND, one Moiety thereof to the King, and Us, our Heirs and Successors of the foresaid one Moiety to Queen, and the other Moiety thereof to the forefaid Master, Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty, &c. In Witness whereof, The King and Queen at Westminster, May 4. By Writ of Privy Scal, &c.

the Company.

Translated from the Original Latin Record, remaining in the Chapel of the Kolls, as it was examined on the 8th of December, 1741, by

TO 100/20 BAR A COLD DATE TURBURA

Henry Rooke, Clerk of the Rolls.

: Within the Chief territory from and F

The Privileges to chuse their proper. Officers, to make Laws for the Good and well governing of the Company, to remove and displace bad Officers at their Pleasure, &c. granted to the Freemen of the Company of Stationers of the City of London by King Philip and Queen. MARY, had been found so just and agreeable to the Laws of the Land, the Liberties of the Subject, and in particular so necessary to the well-being of the said Company of Stationers, That Queen ELIZABETH, of Glorious Memory, upon her first Coming to the Crown did, by her Letters Patents, also renew and confirm the foregoing Charter, in the following Manner. HENRY MOORE Cheleor the Roll.

PHILIP and MARY's Charter

Regina ad quos pixlentes, ac. falus

NSPEXIMUS Literas Patentes Domini Philippi Kegis et Dominæ Mariæ nuper Keginæ Angliæ pyæcharistimæ Dozozis Postræ Pagistro, Custovibus sive Guardiaenis et Communitati Pisteræ sive Arcis Stationarii Civitatis Postræ Londonensis nuper concessas apud Westmonasterium quarto vie Maii Annis Kegnozum suozum tertio et quarto;

Plency Wooks, Chief of the Rolls,

NOS autem Literas prædicas ac omnia et singula in eisdem contenta rata habentes et grata, ea pro Pobis, Peredibus et Successo, zibus Postris, quantum in Pobis est, acceptas mus et approbamus, ac dilenis Postris Reginaldo Wolfe nunc Pagistro Pisteræ sive Artis Stationarii prædicæ, et Michaeli Lobley et Thomæ Duxwell Custodibus sive Guardianis ejustem Pisteræ et Successoribus suis, ratisicas mus et consirmamus prout Charte et Literæ præsdicæ rationabiliter in se testantur. In cujus kei, &c. A. R. apud Westmonasterium decimo Die Novembris Anno Regni Postri primo.

Agrees with the Original Record, remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, and is examined by me this Tenth Day of December, 1741.

HENRY ROOKE, Clerk of the Rolls,

ica the X ca

Exemplia

way but ni

108 a.

the State

Comfarmed

E. Charl

LINDSTEIL

The Queen to whom these Presents, &c.

TE have seen the Letters Patents of the Lord Philip, King, and the Lady Mary late Queen of England Our most dearly beloved Sister, to the Master, Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of a Stationer of Our City of London, lately granted at Westminster on the sourch Day of May, in the 3d and 4th Years of their Reigns:

Here Queen ELIZABETH recites the CHARTER verbatim, as it was granted by Philip and Mary, and is now printed in the preceeding Pages, and then confirms the same in the follow-

ing Words.

And WE ratifying and allowing the fore-faid Letters, and all and every thing contained therein, Do, as much as in Us lies, accept and approve Them for Ourselves, Our Heirs and Successors, and do ratify and confirm Them to Our beloved Reynold Wolfe, now the Master of the foresaid Mystery or Art of a Stationer, and Michael Lobley and Thomas Duxwell the Keepers or Wardens of the same Mystery, and to their Successors, in such manner as the foresaid recited Charter and Letters do reasonably in themselves testify. In witness whereof, &c. The Queen at Westminster, on the tenth Day of November, and in the first Year of Our Reign.

Translated from the Original Latin Record, remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, as it was examined on the 10th of December, 1741, by

Henry Rooke, Clerk of the Rolls.
Besides

Exemplified in the Year 1667.

Besides this Confirmation by Queen Eliza-BETH now recited, the foregoing Charter by PHILIP and MARY was exemplified in the 19th Year of the Reign of King CHARLES II. on the 10th of August, A. D. 1667, at the Request of Humphrey Robinson, the then Mafter, and Evan Tyler and Richard Royston, the then Wardens of the Company of Stationers.

Exemplified in the Year 1684.

And the faid Charter was again exemplified on the 13th of October, A. D. 1684, at the Request of Roger Norton, the then Master, and Henry Hills and James Cotteral, the then Wardens of the faid Company of Stationers.

It is the only the Stationers.

Confirmed by

K. Charles II.

N. B. The abovefaid Charter granted by CHARTER of PHILIP and MARY, and thus confirmed and exemplified, is the ONLY Charter the Stationers Company have now subsisting. And this Charter was a fecond Time confirmed fo lately as in the 36th Year of King Charles II. though at that Time it was clogged with feveral unjust and illegal Additions, contrived to pave the Way to arbitrary Power. But all those oppressive Additions have been since repealed Confirmed by and declared null and void by a special Act of Parliament in the fecond Year of King WIL-LIAM and Queen MARY; which same Act does again absolutely confirm the Original Charter granted by PHILIP and MARY, in the following Words.

an Act of Parliament, 2 W.

& M.

Companies reored, 2 W. ZM.

And be it enacted * by the Authority afores faid, That all and every of the several Companies and Corporations of the faid City thall from henceforth frand and be incorporated by

luch

^{*} In an Act for reverling the Judgment in a Quo Warranto against the City of London, and for restoring the City of Lundon to its ancient Rights and Privileges.

fuch Rame and Pames, and in such fort and manner, as they respectively mere at the Time of the faid Judament given, and every of Them are hereby restored to all and every the Lands, " Tenements, Pereditaments, Rights, Titles, ' Gfates, Liberties, Powers, Privileges, Wiecedencies and Immunities, which they law-' fully had and enjoyed at the Time of giving the faid Judgment; and that as well all Surrens ders, as Charters, Letters Patents and Grants for NEW Incorporating any of the faid Companies, or touching or concerning any of their Liberties, Privileges or Aranchifes, made or granted by the said late King James, or by the faid hing Charles the Second, fince the qibing of the faid Judgment, that be void, and are hereby beclared null and void, to all Intents and Purpoles whatfoever.

2 W. & M. feff. 1. cap. 8. § 14.

And fince it is observed that feveral of the Howard when FREEMEN have been fo far imposed upon as the Stationers to believe that the Institution of the Livery is were constia Privilege that had its Rife from some Powers Company. tuted a Liverycontained in the Charter; and fince it may be fuspected that WE have suppressed those pretended Powers, it is for these Reasons thought necessary to lay before the World a Copy of the Original Grant or Constitution, which made the STATIONERS a Livery Company of the City of London, attested by Mr. Jackson the late Town-Clerk; as also the Attestation of Mr. COLE the present Clerk to the said Company of Stationers, concerning the same, and the Numbers of the Livery, as it stood in the Year 1724, pursuant to an Order of the Hon. House of Commons, whilst a Bill was depending

The Constitution

pending for regulating Elections within the City of London.

A true Copy of the Grant or Constitution, which made the STATIONERS a Livery-Company of the City of LON-DON.

HENSELL, MAYOR.

' Jovis 1º Die Februarii, Anno secundo Dominæ ELIZE Regina, &c.

A Copy of the Item. Grant or Con-Stitution.

ALL Freemen have a Right

Livery.

- T was this Day Ordered and Agreed, at the earnest Suit and Prayer of John Cawood and divers other faid Persons be-
- ing FREEMEN of this City in the Fellowship
- of the Stationers, that the same Fellowship
- from henceforth shall be permitted and suffered to have, use and wear a Livery and
- Livery-Hood in fuch decent and comly-wife and
- order as the other Companies and Fellowships
- of this City, after their Degrees, do commonly
- use and wear; and that they the said Stationers
- shall cause all such, and as many of their said
- Fellowship as conveniently may be able, to preto demand the pare and make ready the same Liverys with
 - Speed, fo that they may from henceforth at-
 - tend and wait upon the Lord Mayor of this
 - ' City at all common Shews hereafter to be
 - ' made by the Cityzens of this Cytie, in fuch and
 - lyke manner and forte as the other Cityzens of
 - ' the fayd Cytie, for the Honour of the fame
 - Cytie of long Tyme past, have done and yet
 - ' dayley do, as Occasion shall require.'

Set to not Calif

Suppose in the second

JACKSON.

The Attestation of the Truth of the forefaid Copy by Mr. NATHANAEL COLE, Clerk to the Company of STATIO-NERS.

IN Obedience to an Order of the Hon. Attested by House of Commons of the 3d of this In- Mr. Cole.

ftant February, I the under-written Clerk of

the Company of Stationers of the City of London have annexed a true Copy of an

Order of the Court of Aldermen, taken from

' the Books of the City of LONDON kept in

the Town-Clerk's Office, bearing Date the 1st

Day of February, in the second Year of the Reign of the late Queen ELIZABETH, which

Order is the particular Grant or Constitution

by which the faid Company of Stationers were

' made a Livery-Company of the faid City of

LONDON: And I have, in further Obedience

to the faid Order, inspected the Books of the

faid Company of Stationers of LONDON, and The Numbers do find that the present Numbers of the said of the Livery.

Company's Liverymen are Two Hundred and men of the Stationers Com-

Fourteen. Witness my Hand this 6th Day pany in 1724.

of February, 1724.

' NATH. COLE, Clerk to the Company of Stationers, LONDON?

To this Constitution we shall now add Liverymen to the Proceedings against the Master and be Assistants Wardens of the Stationers Company before the according to their Senio-Right Hon, the Lord Mayor and Court of rity.

Aldermen for their neglecting or refusing to admit a Senior Liveryman into the Court of Assistants, and for admitting his Junior into the said Court to his Prejudice; together with the E 2

Form of the Commitment of the said Master and Wardens to Newsate for the said Offence; it being not only repugnant to Reason and Honesty, but also contrary to the ancient Custom and Usage of the City of London, as they are recorded in the Town-Clerk's Office, and attested by Mr. Man the present Clerk thereof, as follows.

· PILKINGTON, MAYOR.

'Martis xvi Die Junii, 1691, Annoq; RR:
'& Reginæ Willi. et Mariæ Angliæ, &t.
'Tertio.

The Order of a Court to admit a GILES SUS-SEX to be an Affiftant according to his a Seniority.

Charles Borns

of a selection

ir senich

TPON the humble Petition of GILES Sussex, Citizen and Stationer of London, fetting forth, that although he hath been upon the Livery these twenty Years, and upon his Admission thereunto paid the Sum of twenty Pounds, and hath long fince been called to the Office of RENTER Warden of the faid Company, for which he further paid the Sum of four and twenty Pounds, yet the Master, Wardens and Assistants of the faid Company have NEGLECTED of RE-FUSED to call him upon the Afficants, but " tipon any Vacancy elected others of the Livery, who are bis Janiors to be of the Affif-ants, to his great Prejudice: This Court having fully beard the Petitioner, and also the Mafter and Wardens of the faid Company, s (who being asked what Objection they had ' against the Petitioner, now declared they had " no Exception to bim) did unanimously think fit and order that the faid Giles Sussex be forthwith admitted one of the Affiftants of the fald Company, and that he take his Place. 4 among

- among the faid Affiftants according to bis
- SENIORITY in the Livery; and that the
- · Mafter and Wardens of the faid Company do within a Week or ten Days next coming
- call a Court of Affiftants for the faid Com-
- opany; and admit the faid GILES Sussex ac-
- " cordingly."

MAN

STAMPE, MAYOR.

- 'Martis xii Die Julii, 1692, Annog, RR'
 ' & Reginæ Willi. & Mariæ Angliæ, &c. · Quarto.
- TT is ordered, that the Master and War- The Order of dens of the Company of Stationers do ap- Court to thew pear before this Court on this Day sevenight, Cause why
- and shew Cause why they refuse to elect and sex was and
- admit Giles Suffex, a Member of their Com- admitted.
- pany, one of the Affiftants of the fame Com-
- pany, pursuant to the Order of this Court of
- the Sixteenth of June, One Thousand, Six Hundred, Ninety-one. And it is likewise
- ordered, that they then produce to this Court
- their Charter and By-Laws.'

MAN.

STAMPE. MAYOR.

- Martis xix Die Julii, 1692, Annog, RR.
 - ' & Regina Willi. & Mariæ Anglia, &c.

INIGHTHALL DEPARTMENT

2 Quarto.

S

h

. e

e.

, f

it

t o

d

k

e

H-

e.

g

- TYTHEREAS upon the Sixteenth Day A fecond Or-VV of June, One Thousand, Six Hunder of Court to
- dred, Ninety-one, it was by this Court or- Sussex to be

dered, an Affifant.

bits milesta

The Master and Wardens

dered, that the Master and Wardens of the Company of Stationers should within ten Days bereafter admit GILES SUSSEX to be one of the Affistants of the faid Company, and that he should take his Place according to bis SE-NIORITY in the LIVERY, which they have hitherto refused to do. And whereas by another Order, dated the Twelfth Instant, they were required to appear here this Day to shew Cause why they have not complyed with the faid Order, and also to bring their CHARTER with them : Now the present Master and Wardens appearing here this Day, this Court doth require and enjoin them to admit the faid GILES SUSSEX one of their Affistants, pursuant to the said former Order, and to that end to call a Court of Affistants on or before this Day seven-night; and it is further ordered, that they do afterwards appear before -90M-23AH

The Order of Court to produce their CHARTER.

Westler no

methor' show

this Court on Thursday next come sevennight, and between this and then take out their Charter, which (as they now alledge) is locked up in a Chest under Keys kept by the late Mafter and Wardens, and bring the same then unto this Court.

MAN.

STAMPE, MAYOR.

Jovis xxviii Die Julii, 1692, Annoq, RRs & Regine Willi. & Mariæ Anglie, &c. Quarto.

The Commitment of the Mafter and Wardens for refusing to admit the faid GILES SUS-SEX.

7 HEREAS upon the humble Petition and Complaint of GILES Sus-SEX. Citizen and Stationer of London, at a Court of Lord Mayor and Aldermen holden the Sixteenth Day of June, One Thousand,

Six Hundred, Ninety-one, an Order was made that the Master and Wardens of the Company of Stationers should admit the said GILES SUSSEX to be one of the Affiftants of the faid Company according to bis SENIORITY in the LIVERY, (being a Person as they then in " Court declared they had no Objection against) ACCORDING TO RIGHT, AND PURSUANT ' TO THE USAGE and CUSTOM of this City. And whereas by another Order of the Court of the Nineteenth Day of this Instant July. ' the Master and Wardens of the said Company were again required to call a Court of Affiftants, and to admit the faid GILES SUSSEX to be one of their Affiftants on or before Tuefday last, as in and by the faid Orders may appear: Now Edward Brewster MASTER, and John Symms and William Phillips WAR-DENS of the faid Company appearing before this Court, and being feverally asked whether for their Part respectively they would consent to yield Obedience to the Orders of this Court, and to admit the faid GILES SUSSEX to be one of their Assistants, did severally, without any fufficient Caufe by them or any of them shewn, peremptorily and contumaciously refuse to consent to admit the said GILES Sussex according to the Orders of this Court. Whereupon the faid Edward Brewster, John Symms, and William Phillips, and every of them, for their faid feveral CONTEMPT and DISOBEDIENCE are by this Court committed to the Gaol of NEWGATE, according to the Custom and Usage of this City, there to remain until they shall yield Obedience to the Orders, or be otherwise discharged by due Course of Law.

M A N. NotSome Objeced.

Notwithstanding the foregoing Proceedtions answer- ings carry with them such a Demonstration of the Lenity and Justice of the Court of LORD MAYOR and ALDERMEN, yet it is not at all to be wonder'd at, that those Gentlemen, whose Conduct has merited the same Treatment, should have been, for that Reason, so vastly industrious to explain away the Justice and Legality of this Commitment, by pretending there was not only a personal Quarrel subfifting betwixt Sir Tho. PILKINGTON and the then Master of the Stationers Company, but that that Matter was also made a party Affair. In Answer to which, we must defire these sagacious Gentlemen to observe, That it was not Sir Tho. PILKINGTON, but Sir THO. STAMPE, that fent the Master and Wardens to NEWGATE: Nor were they the same Master and Wardens against whom GILES Sussex petitioned in Sir Tho. PILKING-TON's Time, but their Successors that were fent to Newgate by Sir Tho. STAMPE.

The Imparti-Court.

And we trust there can be no unprejudiced ality of the Person that can discern any thing like Prejudice or Partiality in the whole Proceedings: On the contrary, it is very certain that the LORD MANOR and Court of ALDERMEN were not only inclined to shew the Master and Wardens the greatest Indulgence, but that they actually did it by keeping the Affair before them no less than thirteen Manths, in hopes the Master and Wardens would have been brought to Reason and a true Sense of their Duty without being fent to Gaol; and who, it is very plain, could not justify their Conduct by their Charter, or they would have been ready enough to have produced it. And as to their incomparable Collection of By-LAWS

1-

of

D

ot n,

t-

ō

e

d

,

e

t

Enforced by

LAWS, it does not appear that they dared for much as to mention them in Mitigation of their Offence: Such Stuff has undoubtedly af- The Up of the fifted them in imposing upon the weak and By-Laws. credulous Part of the Fraternity, but when ever produced in a Court of Justice, they have always been adjudged illegal, and repugnant to the Liberty of the Subject. And therefore weak and wicked Men may give themselves what Airs they please; but from Reason and the Nature of Things, upon which the foregoing Proceedings are justly founded, it is fufficiently evident, That no fenior Liveryman can be fet aside or deprived of his undoubted Right to a Seat in the Court of Affifants, if he has but Spirit and Resolution to affert it ! Nor can any of his Finiors, much less Boys, be taken into that Court before him, except he tamely submits to the Power of those, who by fuch Practices, as are contrary to the ancient Usage and Custom of this City, have crept enacted, that from theutefor windry and

* * All which Particulars are further justified by a serious Perusal of the sollowing Extrasts of several Acts of Parliament, which the Legislature has from Time to Time seen necessary to enact against the unreasonable and illegal By-Laws of Companies Incorporate; which Penal Statutes are still in Force.

to lole and forfait the Force and Effect of all the Articles contained in the faid Charters; and that they should over and above forfait to the King for every Offence the Surn of rot. WHICH Act is now expired; and since its Expuration many Ordinarces for been made by several private Basics (arrenate, contrary to the King's Prevegation.

LAW at it closs not appear that they cared to

a medianici Maria My Laws.

An EXTRACT of the Act of 19 Henry VII. cap. 7,

Against the making unreasonable and illegal By-Laws and Ordinances by Companies Incorporate.

The Preamble to the Said AEt Sets forth,

15 Hen. vi. cap. 6.

THAT Masters, Wardens, &c. of Companies Corporate, oftentimes by Colour and Pretence of Rule and Governance, and other Terms in General Words, to them granted and confirmed by Charter, do make among themselves many unlawful and un-

reasonable Laws and Ordinances for their own fingular Profit, and to the common Hurt and

Damage of their respective Freemen, IT was enacted, that from thenceforth no such Ma-

fters, Wardens nor Companies should make

or use any Law or Ordinance in Diminution of the Prerogative of the King, nor against

the common Profit of the People; nor should make or use any other Ordinance of Charge,

unless it were first discussed and proved by good and reasonable Advice, and before

proper Officers entred of Record, UPON Pain

to lose and forfeit the Force and Effect of all the Articles contained in the said Char-

ters; and that they should over and above

forfeit to the King for every Offence the

Sum of 10 l. WHICH Act is now expired;

' and fince its Expiration many Ordinances

have been made by feveral private Bodies Corporate, contrary to the King's Preroga-

tive.

Enforced by 22 Hen. viii. cap. 4.

tive, contrary to his Laws of the Land, and contrary to the Common Weal of his Subjects:

' For Remedy of which

f

.

2

f

e :

1

5

It is enaced, That no Maffer, Wardens, &c. No Maffer, ' thall take upon them to make or execute any Acts Wardens, &c. og Dedinances against the common Profit of the Laws against Deople, but that the same Acts of Didinances the common be examined and approved by the Chancelloz, Profit of the Treasurer of England, og Chief Justices, og People. See three of them, or before both the Justices of Af. 28 Hen. viii. fize in their Circuit in that Shire where such Ads or Didinances are made, upon the Forfeis

ture of 40 l. for every Time they do contrary. "And it is likewise enacted, That no Bodies No Order shall Copposate take upon them to make any Acts be made to reor Dedinances to restrain any Person from ftrain Suit in the King's fining to the ling, or to any of his Courts, Courts, notnot put, not execute, any Penalty of Punish withstanding ment upon any for to doing, upon Pain of the Order in Forfeiture of 40 l. for every Time that they oo the contrary.

p. 20 of the Stationers By-Laws,

a se b de is the

1 100 CCC.

September 1

THE WALL COME pris spanish

Applies to your college

Apprentices and Journeymen.

An EXTRACT of the Act of 22 Henry VIII. cap. 4,

Against the Masters, Wardens, &c. of Companies Incorporate levying unreasonable Exactions upon Apprentices when they are Bound and made Free.

The Preamble to the said Att sets forth that

THEREAS it was enacted in the A Reherfal of Nineteenth Year of the Reign of the Statute of King Henry the Seventh, that no Masters, c. 7, and how Wardens, &c. shall take upon them to it is abused, make or execute any Acts or Ordinances by

' them

Penal Laws against

them heretofore made, or hereafter to be made, in Diminution of the Prerogative of the King, nor against the common Profit of the People, but that the same Act or Ordinances be examined or approved by the Wardens, Cre. Chancellor, Treasurer of England, or Chief Mali make Justices, or three of them, or before the Alestane evralle the common Justices of Affize in their Circuit in the Profit of the Shire where fuch Acts or Ordinances are People, See made, upon the Forfeiture of 40 l. for every Mr. neti 826 Time that they do the contrary, as by the faid Act more plainly doth appear : SINCE which Time several Masters, Wardens, and Fellowships, have made Ordinances, that each No Order fruit Apprentice shall pay at his first Entry in be made to retheir Common Hall, to the Wardens, &c. of the Built fome of them 40 s. some 30 s. some 20 s. some Cours, not-135, 4d. some 6s. 8d. some 3s. 4d. after their own finister Mind and Pleasure, and the Order in contrary to the Intent and Meaning of the out to os at Stationers Byfaid Act, and to the great Hurt and Damage 2778 I of the King's Subjects putting their Children to be Apprentice: For Remedy of which 2 s. 6 d. is the

'It is enacted, That no Patter, Mardens, &c. 'hall from henceforth take of any Apprentice,' or of any other Person or Persons, for the Entry of any Apprentice into their said Fellowship, above the Sum of 2 s. 6d. nor for his Entry when his Pears and Term is expired and ended, above 3 s. 4d. upon Pain and Porfeiture of 401, for every Offence; the one Palf to the Ling, the other Palf to the Parcy that shall sue for the same.'

Fee due to the Wardens, &c. at binding an Apprentice, and 3 s. 4 d. at making Free, and no more.

Whoever takes more, forfeits 40 l. for each Offence,

the Statute of

Notwithstanding this Act is enforced, and surther provided for by 28 Hen. viii. cap. 5, yet it is manifestly violated by the several Exactions demanded in the Table of Fees, sacing Page 40.

An

come of the Meion of Sing Lienry An EXTRACT of the Act of 28 Henry VIII. cap. 5,

f

r 23

3

2.0 3 7

L

12

Against the Oppression of Apprentices and Journeymen by Masters, Wardens, &c. of Companies Incorporate.

The Preamble to this Att fets forth that

CINCE the feveral foregoing Acts, divers Mafters, Wardens, &c. have by cautil and fubtil Means endeavoured to defraud and delude the faid good and wholefome Statutes, caufing divers Prentices before they be made Free, to be fworn upon the Holy Evangelist at their first Entry, that they, after their Years or Time expired, shall not fet up nor occupy as Freemen, without the Licence of the Master and Wardens, upon the Pain of forfeiting their Freedom, or other like Penalty: For Remedy where-

' It is enaded, That no Patters, Wars No Prentice bens, &c. thall from henceforth compel or cause or Journeyany Apprentice of Journeyman, by Dath of man shall be restrain'd by Bond, that he thall not fet up not keep Oath or Bond any Shop, House, or Celtar, without Lis to keep Shop. cence of the Patter, Warbens, or Fellows thip, NOR by any Means exact or take of any luch Apprentices or Journeymen, after his or their faid Dears expired, any Sum of The Wardens Money, or other Things, for or concerning and other Offhis of their Areedom, otherwise of in any cers Fees for Entry of an other Panner than is limitted and appointed Apprentice or by an Aa, made in the Awency Decond Journeyman.

tred to miner hand on rad

embury .

. NO is the br

Total ser

na lo vi d Appropriate or

man reason

Pear of the Reign of King Henry the Eighth, upon Forfeiture of 40 l. for every Offence: The one Balf to the King, and

the other Half to the Party that will sue

Mafters, Wardens, &c. c.

for the same.

These Acts of Parliament are still in Force against all unreasonable and illegal Exactions, when any one is Bound Apprentice or made Free; and therefore it must be the more furprizing for the Reader to find that the Gentlemen, who have settled Themselves in the Direction of the Company of STATIONERS, do extort such Sums, as are not only forbidden by these Laws, but indeed unreasonable to be spoken of; and the World may judge from hence of one of those many Reasons which the injur'd FREEMEN have for imploring the Protection. of the Laws. And here we cannot but fincerely express our Concern, that the Gentleman who fo worthily fills the Office of Clerk to the Company, has the Misfortune to feem involv'd in the Guilt of our Oppressors; yet we are perfuaded there is no Man; who confiders and understands these Matters, but must entirely acquit him, and only blame their Administration, who, rather than confider and reward his Abilities and Attendance out of the Profits of the English Stock, (where norts gall of the Expence could not be felt) and which, contrary to the Royal Grant, they have forced to circulate and center amongst Themselves, their Relations, and Dependants; who, we fay, have most scandalously chose to quarter their Clerk upon the poor PRINTERS, BINDERS, and Others, whose Oppressions in Trade render them scarce able to support themselves, and who.

who, conscientiously speaking, are the most affesting Objects of Compassion to all who are really Judges of their Situation in Life; and therefore, in plain English, this way of proceeding can be no better than Robbing the Spital, very to merongi year, but side to stuff A of Mone to affine to themselves a Power Frontier to and

the King himself hath in like Cales, in order to lay heavy

We apprehend that the Limits of Corporations, and The Authorithe Extent of their Juri fdiction, are ascertain'd by ty of Corporatheir Charters; and we conceive, that notwithstand- tions, bow and ing every Corporation is entrusted with a Franchife to suby oppointed. make Laws for the well-governing the Subjects within its Jurisdiction; yet if that Power be exercised to the Subjects Prejudice, as it is very plain it may be, it would be furprifingly hard if there was no Law to redress that Grievance.

The Power of making By-Laws, which is incident The Teff of to a Corporation, is only for the better Government of the Validity of it; and it is by that RULE only that the Validity of all By-Laws. those By-Laws must be approved or condemned. There-

The Gentlemen who have raftly taken upon them- Some Gentleselves a Power to make Laws to raise Money, should men less innohave consider'd (to do it now we fear is too late) cent and less that they have usurpt to themselves a Legislative Power almighty than to oppress their Fellow-Subjects. Their exacting and taking of Money at this Rate, by vertue of an extravagant By-Law, we apprehend, cannot differ from the blackeft Extortion. And,

As they pretend to be Men of Senfe, they fhould They have inalso have consider'd, that to lay Impositions upon the maded the King's Subjects, is not only an Encroachment upon the Power of the Royal Power, but on the Power of Parliament likewife.

And if we do but duly confider the Nature of this liament. Right, which the Gentlemen we are now speaking of Why Officers do pretend to; it will readily appear, that whenever any Person or Persons take in another's Capacity than their own, it is always upon Trust (which is the Case tion to be made of all Officers of Corporations); and wherever the Law creates a Truft, the Law always provides a Remedy, if that Trust be broken, viz. by putting the Trust into bonester

esci egnacel sale to some

Lower and Go.

ANDRONS

they imagine.

State soft

ESSESSION NATION

King and Parare answerable for Abufes, and how Satiface

honester and abler Hands, and making good all Deficiences and Abuses, by muleting the Transgressors.

A strange Devernment.

Never before, fure, did any Corporation, who were figure of the not under an actual Rebellion, ever dare to commit Laws and Go fuch Breaches upon the Government, or fly in the Face of Authority at this Rate. For a few unskilful, and, in Affairs of this kind, very ignorant or very wicked Men. to assume to themselves a Power superior to any the King himself hath in like Cases, in order to lay heavy; Burdens upon the People, and to levy Money upon their Fellow Subjects in fo unmerciful a manner, is hos week and quite aftonishing! their Charter; and we conceive,

All Governlegaliy.

the Farial off

men lels bunch

whipson wat

ty of Corpora.

Yet after all this we are sensible as other Men can ments must be be, that Governments cannot be supported without supported, and great Charge, and that it is fit that every one who enhow to be done joys the Advantage of a Government, should contribute towards its Support. But still this cannot be done without every Member's Confent, i. e. (in the prefent Cafe) not without the Confent of the Majority of the FREEMEN: Because if any, without such Consent, shall, contrary to their Charter, claim a Power to lay and levy beavy Fines and Impositions upon the Community, they thereby invade the fundemental Law of all Property, and subvert the very End and Intention of all Governments. For what Property can WE or any Man have in that, which other Men may take from us to cent and less themselves, or give to another, whenever they please?

The terrible Consequences of the present Way of proceeding in the Court of Affiftants.

washing and

strateville suc

was and

If what is above laid down is not to be admitted for Law and Reason, how is it possible for the Community to curb and restrain any unwarrantable and illegal Conduct of those who call themselves the Master, Wardens and Affiftants? Or, how is it possible for the Members of the Company to retain one fingle Shilling in their Pockets, that they can call their own; longer than those who call themselves the Master, Wordens and Affiftants shall think fit? Or, what can hinder and prevent them from transferring another of 35, more, nay 100/L or any larger Sum, from every Member Acons Sandasse into their own, or into their Clerk's Pocket, when-Mains ad or soin ever they shall find themselves inclin'd, or are properly wheedled or impos'd upon, fo to do?

east that I add governor vo . Said east

LETTERS

LETTERS PATENTS

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 29th Day of October,

Anno MDCIII, and

In the FIRST YEAR of

King JAMES I.

FOR

The SOLE Printing

O F

PRIMERS, PSALTERS, PSALMS, ALMANACKS,

FOR THE

help and Relief

O F

The Master, Wardens and Freemen or Commonalty, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever.

BEING

A true Copy of the Original Record remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls,

AND

Examined by HENRY ROOKE, the Clerk thereof, on the 8th of December, 1741.

G

The

LETTERS PATENTS

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 29th Day of Offelm,

Ame MDCIII. and

In the FIRET YRAR of

King JAMESI

2 0 3

The Son R Printing

1 0

PRIMERS, PEACTERS, PLAUMS, ALMANACES, Exchith:

EUT HOT

Belp and Relief

7 0

The Moles, Wardon and Freenes or Conmonly.

Butsa

A true Chap of the Original Record remaining in

4 × A

Frankined by Manney Pounts, the Corle thereof, on the 8th of December, 1941.

The Contents of this GRANT.

I. The fole Right of printing Primers, Pfalters and Pfalms was granted for the Help and Relief (not of the Court of Affiftants and their Favourites, but) of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREE-MEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever. This Grant not to prejudice the King's Printer. ALL others prohibited to print, utter or fell, or cause to be printed, uttered or fold, PRIMERS, &c. upon Pain of Forfeiture of all fuch Books otherwife printed, &c. to be seized by the Master, Wardens and Commonalty; upon other Pains and Penalties. II. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty may command any Person to aid and affist them in the due Execution of this Grant. III. The sole Right of printing Almanacks, &c. is granted for the better Relief (not of the Court of Affiftants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Mafter, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN and THEIR SUCCESsons for ever. All Almanacks, &c. in the English Tongue, except those printed by the Company of Stationers, are probibited, upon Pain of Forfeiture, and 12d. for every fuch Almanack, &c. and upon other Pains and Penalties. All which Forfeitures are for the Use of the King. V. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty may command any Person to aid and affilt them in searching for such Almanacks, &c. and in a due Execution of this Grant. VI. Granted to the Mafter, Wardens and Commonalty and their Successors. That the Master, Wardens and Affistants Shall make no Laws for the Execution of this Grant, but fuch as must be reasonable, good, honest, necessary and profitable to the FREEMEN. VII. Offenders against such Laws to be imprisoned, fined, or amerced; which Fines, &c. are not for the Use of the Master, Wardens and Affistants, but the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS. VIII. Under what Penalties thefe Laws are to be observed, when found to contain nothing contrary or repugnant to the Laws, &c. of England. XI. Where observe, That only the Enecution of this Grant against Offenders, and not the arbitrary Diffester of the Profits, is here lodged in the Master, Wardens and Affiltants."

JAMES, by the Grace of God, &c.
To all Prynters, Booksellers, and all others to
whome, &c. GREETYNGE.

I. I NOWE YEE that WEE for the The fold Right
Helpe and Releife of Oure lovynge of printing
Subjects beinge of the Corporacion
of Master and Keepers or Warwas granted
dens and Comynaltye of the Arte or Mysterye for the Help

G 2
of and Religious

Affiftants and their Favourites, but) of the Mafter, Wardens and Commonaltyor Freemen, and ebeir Successors for ever.

of the Court of of Stacyoners of the Cittye of London, and of theire Successors, of Our special Grace, certain Knowledge and mere Motion have given and granted and by theis Presentes for Us, Our Heires and Successors doe gyve and graunte full Power, Authoritie, Pryvyledge and Lycence unto the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltye of the Mystery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of LONDON and to THEIRE SUCCESSORS for ever To imprynt or cause to be imprynted all manner of Booke and Bookes of Prymers, Pfalters and Plalmes in Meter or Profe with Musycall Notes or withoute Notes, both in great Volumes and finall in the Englishe Tonge, which now be or at anye Tyme hereafter shall be sett forthe and permytted by Us, Our Heires or Succeffors or by anye other Person or Persons thereto by Us, Oure Heires or Succeffors authorysed or to be authorysed to be had, used, read and taughte of, by or unto Oure lovinge Subjects throughe oute Oure Realme of Eng-LANDE by whatfoever Name or Names the fame Booke or Bookes or anye of Them are or shall be called (the Bookes of Common Prayer usuallye read or to be read in the Churches of ENGLANDE, together with all Bookes conteyned in the Letters Patents of the Office of Oure Prynter graunted to Robert Barker and Cristofer his Sonne alwais excepted and foreprysed) Anye other Priviledge or anye other Order heretofore granted or taken to the con-All others pro- trarie Notwithstandinge : Straightly inhybytynge and prohybytynge all other the Subjects print, utter or of Us, Oure Heires and Successors to Prynt, pll, or cause Utter or Sell, or cause to be prynted, uttered or to be printed, folde anye other Booke or Books of Prymers, Primers, Pfal. Pfalters and Pfalmes in the Englishe Tonge (except

This Grant not to prejudice the King's Printer.

相位 10年 10年 10年

bibited to versand Pfalms (except before excepted) then fuch as shal be by the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Mystery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of London or theire Successors prynted or caused to be printed accordinge to the true Meanynge of thys Our present Priviledg, uppon Payne of Forfeiture of all suche Upon Pain of Bookes as They shall Imprynte, Utter or Sell Forfeiture of contrarye to the Meanynge hereof; The fame all fuch Books Booke and Bookes, so to be forfeited, to be printed, &c. seised uppon and taken by the said Master or And to be sei-Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltye of the My. zed by the Mastery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of fer, Wardens London and theire Successors, and uppon such nalty; Paynes and Penalties as may be inflicted up- And upon pon fuche as contempne and infrynge Oure other Pains Commaundment Royall.

II. Wherefore Wee will and commaunde The Mafter, all and every the Offycers and Subjects of Us, Wardens and Oure Heires and Successors, as They tender may command Oure Favoure and will avoid Our Displeasure, any Person to That they and every of Them, yf Neede do aid and affift require, do aid and affyste the said Master and them in the Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltye of the My- due Execution stery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of LONDON and theire Successors in the due Execution of this Oure Graunte and Lycence with Effecte accordynge to the true Intente

and Meanynge of the fame.

III. And further Knowe YEE that WEE of The fold Right Oure more aboundante Grace, certen Know- of printing ledge and mere Mocion for the better Reliefe of the saide Corporacion of Master and Keepers for the better or Wardens and Commynaltye of the Mystery Relief (not of or Art of Stacyonersof the Cittye of Lon- the Court of DON and their Successors, of Oure especyall their Favou-Grace, certen Knowledge and mere Mocion rites and Relahave given and graunted and by theis Pre- tions, but) of

and Commoand Penalties.

of this Grant.

Almanacks, &c. is granted Affiftants and fentes the Mafter,

Wardens and Commonaltyor Ereemen and THEIR SUCewer.

an with the the significal

Modern Is

Commence of the state of the

- X Marie

A NICHARD

Section I and

er maris

fentes for Us, Our Heires and Successors do give and graunte unto the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Communaltie of the Mycessors for stery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of LONDON and theire Successors, full Power, Priviledg and Authoritie, That they the faid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie and their Successors shall and may at all Tymes, and from Tyme to Tyme for ever prynte and cause to be prynted all manner of Almanackes and Prognostycacions whatsoever in the Englishe Tonge, and all Manner of Bookes and Pamphletts tendynge to the same Purpose, and which are not to be taken or construed other than Almanacks or Prognostycacyons beinge allowed by the Archbushop of CANTERBURY and Bushop of LONDON, or one of Them for the Tyme beinge, or by fuch other Person or Persons as They or either of Them for the Tyme beinge shall in that Behalfe affigne or appoynte, by what Names or Titles foever the fame shall be entituled, named or called, as shal be printed within thys Realme of ENGLANDE.

All Almathe English Tongue, except those printed by the Company of Stationers, prohibited,

IV. Wherefore by these Presentes for Us, wacks, &c. in Oure Heirs and Successors WEE doe straightlye charge, prohybitte and commaunde all and finguler other Prynters, Bookfellers and all other the Offycers Mynysters and Subjects whatfoever of Us, Oure Heires and Succeffors That they or any of them at any Tyme or Tymes hereafter shal not prynte or cause to be prynted any of the saide Almanacks, Prognosticacyons or any other Almanacks or Pronoftycacyons, Books or Pamphletts in the Englishe Tonge tendinge to the same or like Purpose, and that may be in any wyfe construed and taken as Almanacks and Prognosticacions by what Titles or Addycyons foever, the fame be or

edit or bettied

Stager, Flay deminated Com

monatory and

out that and Maller, W.

Leaver Sector/-

A fine and A

shal be intytled or named, nor buy, utter or fell, or cause to be boughte, uttered or solde any other Almanacks, Prognostycacyons or other Books in the Englishe Tonge tendinge to the fame Purpose then such only as shall be printed by the faid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commaltie of the Mystery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of LONDON and theire Successors uppon Payne of Forfeiture of all such Upon Pain of Almanacks, Books or Pamphletts and Prognof- Forfeiture, tycacyons as shall be printed, bought, uttered or folde contrary to the Lymytacyon and Meaninge of theise Oure Letters Patentes, and uppon Payne of Forfeiture of twelve And 12d. for Pence for every Almanack and Prognostycacyon every such fo to be printed, boughte, uttered or folde, Almanack, &c. and also uppon such Paynes and Penalties as Besides other may be inflicted uppon fuch as contempne or Pains and Peinfrynge Oure Commaundmente Royall, all nafries. which faide Forfeitures to be to the Use of Us, seitures to the Oure Heirs and Successors.

V. And Moreover by theife our Letters Pa- The Mafter, tents for Us, Oure Heires and Successors WEE Wardens and Commonalty do will and commaunde all and finguler Oure may command Offycers, Mynysters, and Subjects whatsoever, any Person to as they tender Oure Favour and will avoide aid and affift Oure Indignacion and Dyspleasure for the Them in Contrarye, That they and every of them fearebing for fuch Alma-(yf need shall requyre) Do aide and affiste the nacks &r. and saide Master and Keepers, or Wardens and in a due Exe-Comynaltye and theire Successors, as well for cution of this searchinge of all fuch Person or Persones offendinge therein, as in the due Exercysinge and Execucion of this oure present Lycence and Pryvyledge with Effect, and in all matters incident to the fame accordynge to the true meanynge of theis Presents.

King's Use.

Granted to the Master, Wardens and Commonalty, and their Succesfors, that the dens and Affiftants shall make no Laws for the Execution of this Grant but fuch

able

good, boneft, necessary and profitable to the FREE-MEN. See § 2, 5.

Offenders against fucb Laws to be imprisoned. fined, or amerced.

was for

VI. And further Know YEE that WEE of Oure more ample Grace, certen Knowledge and mere mocion for Us, Oure Heires and Successors doe by theife Presents graunte unto the saide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Maiter, War- Comynaltye of the Mystery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittye of LONDON and their Succeffors, That the saide Master, Wardens and Affiftants of the faide Corporacion for the Tyme beinge, or the greater Parte of them (whereof the Master of the said Corporation for the Tyme beinge, to be one) shall have full and free Lycence, Power and Authoritye to conflitute, ordeyne and make from Tyme Must be reason- to Tyme such reasonable Laws, Ordinances and Constytucions, as to them or the greater Part of them (whereof the Master of the said Corporacion for the Tyme being to be one) shall seem good, profitable, bonest and necessary accordynge to theire Discrecions for the good Governmente and Direction of the faid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynalty and of their Successors in, aboute or concernynge the due Execucion of theis Oure Letters Patentes.

VII. And that the faid Master, Wardens and Affystants for the Tyme beinge and theire Successors, or the greatest Parte of them (whereof the Master of the said Corporacion for the Tyme beinge to be one) fo often as they shall constitute, ordeyne and make anye fuch Lawes, Constytucions and Ordynances, as is aforefaid, shall and may impose, affesse, ordeyne and provyde fuch Paynes, Punyshmentes and Penaltyes by Imprisonment of Body or by Fynes and Amerciamentes or by either of them uppon all fuch as shall offende agaynst fuch Lawes, Ordynances and Constitucions or any of them, as to the faid Master, Wardens

and Affistantes, and theire Successors, for the Tyme beinge, or the greater Part of them These Fines, (whereof the Master of the said Corporacion for the Use of for the Tyme beinge to be one) shall seem the Master, necessary and convenyente for the Observacion Wardens and of the faide Lawes, Ordynances and Consti- Affistants, but tucions: And the same Fynes and Amercia- of the Master, ments from Tyme to Tyme and at all Tymes Commonalty or hereafter shall and may levy, take and have Freemen and to the Use and Behoofe of the said Master and their Successions. Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltye and of theire Successors withoute Impedymente of Us, Our Heires or Successors, and withoute anye Accoumpte therefore to Us, Oure Heires or Successors to be rendered or made.

VIII. All and finguler which Lawes, Ordy- Under what nances and Constitucions so, as aforesaid, to Penalties these be made, WEE will to be observed under the observed, Paynes therein to be conteyned, fo alwayes that the faid Lawes, Ordynances and Constitucions be examyned and approved by the Chancellor of Englande, Treasurer of Englande and Chiefe Justices of either Benches of Us, Our Heires or Successors for the Tyme beinge or any Three of Them, and be not contrary or When found repugnante to the Lawes, Statutes, Rights or to contain no-Customs of Our Realme of ENGLANDE, thing contrary or repugnant nor contrary to a Decree touching Printers to the Laws, and Booksellers made in the Courte of Starr &c. of ENG. Chamber the three and twentith Day of June LAND. in the eight and twentith Yere of the Raigne of ELIZABETH late Queen of ENGLANDE.

IX. And for the avoyding of all Confusion The Execution which may happen in and aboute the Pre- of this Grant misses, Oure Will and Pleasure is, and by against Offenthese Presentes for Us Ours Heires and Sur ders, but not these Presentes for Us, Oure Heires and Suc- the arbitrary ceffors WEE do will and graunte that the Disposal of Government, Order and Direccion of all Af- the Profits, is

Wardens and

faires, here lodged in

the Master, Wardens and Alkflants. See 5 2, 5.

dients and Laure as a to to ful

When fram W

PROMINES DIGHT 1. 体验外部的解决。 semal odres 50%。可能够够6-

dery, but not

ha lawarestant

the barrell still these

et almost a religious to the

destruction,

faires, Matters and Thinges concernyage the Execucion of this Oure Graunte and Priviledge shall from Tyme to Tyme and at all Tymes for ever remain wholly and fyrmly in the Master, Wardens and Assistantes of the Mystery or Arte of Stationers of the Cittye of LONDON and of their Successors or of the greater Parte of Them, whereof the Master of the said Corporacion for the Tyme beinge to be one. In Witness whereof, &c. T. R. apud HARFIELD XXIXº Die Octobris.

Per Breve de privato Sigillo, &c.

Agrees with the Record, now remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, and is examined by me this 8th Day of December, 1741.

HENRY ROOKE, Clerk of the Rolls.



LETTERS PATENT

WHENEY ALLEY OF ONE

GRANTED to the unit

Recetal of a Licence A

company of STATIONERS.

On the 8th Day of March,

Anno MDCXV, and

none, etter erifelt, er emilete he tribted, etternd er In the THIRTEENTH YEAR of

Matter, Wardens and Commondry or Fureness.

or rank to be a continued of the and the contract of the contr

ow THERE Succession South over. All Atmoses

GRANTS were furrequered in the King by the Walter

and Westers outy [wro spinous the Party and

PRIMERS, PSALTERS, PSALMS both in Meter and Profe, with or without mufical Notes; ALMA-NACKS, &c. in the English Tongue: And the A. B. C. with the Little Catechism, and the Catechism in English and Latin, &c. by ALEXANDER Nowell:

Perform producted at H. T. R. T. 1911 od, heer and to be lever to be Maller Wardens, and

The Mafter, Wardens and Freemen or Comme and THEIR SUCCESSORS for over.

due Luccution of the Was a VL Secution of

A true Copy of the Original Record remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls,

but) of the Makety and Gabrerally or

Examined by HENRY ROOKE, the Clerk thereof on the 8th of December, 1741.

Company

I. A Recital of a Licence to VERNEY ALLEY to print A the Singing Pfalms, the A. B. C. and Little Catechism, and the Catechism in English and Latin, &c. by ALEXANDER NOWELL. II. A Recital of the FIRST Grant for the sole printing Primers, Psalters and Pfalms, for the HELP and RELIEF (not of the Court of Affistants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever. This Grant not to prejudice the King's Printer. All others prohibited to print, utter or fell, or cause to be printed, uttered or fold Primers, Pfalters or Pfalms. III. A Recital of the FIRST Grant for the fole printing of ALMANACKS, &c. for the better Relief (not of the Court of Asfistants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Mafter, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever. All Almanacks, &c. in the English Tongue, except those printed by the Company of Stationers, prohibited. All which recited GRANTS were furrendered to the King by the Master and Wardens ONLY [which without the FREEMEN they could not do]. IV. The SECOND Grant of K. James I. for the fole printing Primers, Pfalters and Plalms, is for the Help and Relief (not of the Court of Affiltants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREE-MEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever. This fecond Grant not to prejudice the King's Printer. ALL other Persons prohibited to print, utter or sell, or cause to be printed, attered or fold Primers, Pfalters and Pfalms, upon Pain of Forfeiture of all fuch Books otherwise printed, &c. and to be seized by the Master, Wardens and Freemen; and upon other Pains and Penalties. V. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN may command any Person to aid and affift them in the due Execution of this Grant. VI. The SECOND Grant of K. James I. for the fole printing Almanacks, &c. is granted for the better Relief (not of the Court of Affistants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever. The Almanacks, by suhom to be licenced. VII. All Almanacks in the English Tongue, except those printed by the Company

Company of Stationers, are prohibited, upon Pain of Forfeiture, and 12d. for every such Almanack, &c. besides other Pains and Penalties. All which Forfeitures to be to the King's Use. VIII. The Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN may command any Person to aid and affift them in fearthing for fuch Almanacks, &c. and in the due Execution of this Grant. IX. It is granted to the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and their Successors, that the Master, Wardens and Affistants shall make no Laws for the Execution of this Grant, but fuch as must be reasonable, good, honest, necessary and profitable to the FREEMEN. X. All Offenders against fuch Laws to be imprisoned, or fined and amerced; which Fines, &c. are not for the Use of the Master, Wardens and Assistants, but for the Use of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCESSORS. XI. Under what Penalties these Laws are to be observed, when they are found to contain nothing contrary or repugnant to the Laws, &c. of England. XII. All such Orders, &c. made before this Time concerning the due Execution of the Premises heretofore granted, and that have been examined and legally approved, are confirmed. XIII. To avoid Confusion, the Execution of this Grant against Offenders, but not the arbitrary Disposal of the Profits, is here lodged in the Master, Wardens and Assistants. XIV. This Grant shall be accounted good and available against the King, his Heirs and Successors, notwithstanding any Mifrecital, &c.

JAMES, by the Grace of God, &c. To all Prynters, Booksellers, and all others to whome these Presentes shall come, GREETYNGE.

THEREAS Our dear Sifter A Recital of a ELIZABETH late Queen of Eng- Licence grant-LAND by her Letters Patentes under the Great Seale of ENGLAND, bearing Date at WESTMINSTER the fixth and twentith Daie of February in the three and thirtieth

ed to VER-NEY ALLEY to print the Pfalms in Englift Meeter and musical Notes,

Catechifm in Latin and Eng-ELL.

the A. B. C. thirtieth Year of her late Reigne, did of her efpe-&c. and the cial Grace, certaine Knowledge and meere Motion, graunt and give Licence and Priviledge lib, &c. by unto her well beloved Subject VERNEY ALLEY ALEX. Now- Gentleman, and to his Affignes in Reversion for Terme of thirty Yeares, to commence and begin immediatelie from and after the Death and Decease of John Daie and Richard Daie his Sonne, by himself or by his Assignes to imprint or cause to be imprinted the Psalms of DAVID in English Meetre, and Notes to singe them; The A. B. C. with the Little Catechisme and the Catechisme in Englishe and Latine compiled by ALEXANDER Nowell, with all other Bookes in Englishe or Latine, which the faid ALEXANDER NOWELL before that had made or thereafter should make, write or translate, and had or should appoint to be printed by the faid VERNEY ALLEY or his Assignes; and also all such other Bookes whatfoever as the faid VERNEY ALLEY should imprint, being compiled, translated and fet forth by anie learned Man at the Procurement, Costs and Charges of the faid VERNEY AL-LEY, foe that no fuch Booke or Bookes should be repugnant to the Holie Scripture or the Lawes or Orders of this Realme, as in, and by the same Letters Patents maie appeare; which faid Letters Patents the Administrators and Affignes of the faid VERNEY have affigned and fett over unto certaine Persons in Trust to the Use of the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commynaltie of the Arte or Mistery of Stacioners of the Cittie of London and theire Successors.

II. And whereas also by Our Letters Patents under Our Great Seal of ENGLAND bearinge Date at HARFIELDE the nyne and twen-

tith

tith Daie of October, in the first Yeare of Our Reigne of ENGLAND, FRANCE and IRE-LAND, and of SCOTLAND the seven and thirtieth. It is mencioned, that WEE for the Helpe A Recital of and Releife of Oure lovynge Subjects beinge of the first Grant the Corporacion of the Master and Keepers or for the sole Wardens and Commynaltie of the Arte or Mysterie mers, Pfalters of Stacioners of the Citte of London, and and Pfalms, theire Successors, of Oure special Grace, certaine for the Help Knowledge and meere Mocion have given and and Relief (not graunted full Power and Authoritie, Priviledge Affifants and and Lycence unto the faide Master and Keepers their Favouor Wardens and Communaltie of the Misterie or rites and Re-Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of London lations, but) and to THEIRE SUCCESSORS for ever To im- Wardens and print or cause to be imprinted all manner of Commonalty or Booke and Bookes of Primers, Psalters and FREEMEN, Psalmes in Meeter or Prose with Musical Notes and THEIR or withoute Notes, both in great Volumes and in sons for ever. fmall in the Englishe Tongue, which then were or at any Time after that should bee fett forthe and permitted by Us, Our Heires or Succeffors or by any other Person or Persons thereto by Us, Our Heires or Successors authorifed or to be authorifed to be had, used, read or taught of, by or unto Our lovinge Subjects throughout Our Realme of Eng-LAND by whatfoever Name or Names the fame Booke or Bookes or anie of Them were or shoulde be called (the Bookes of Common Prayer) usuallie reade or to be reade in the Churches of ENGLANDE, togeather with all Bookes con- This Grant teyned in the Letters Patentes of the Office of not to preju-Our Printer graunted to Robert Barker and dice the King's Christopher his Sonne out of the City Christopher his Sonne out of the faid recited Graunt alwaies excepted and foreprifed) with Prohibition to all other the Subjects of Us, Our Heires and Successors to Print, Utter

of the Court of SUCCES-

SIZE TO DOG

MERCONIA

bibited to print, utter or fell, or cause to be printed, uttered or fold. Primers, Pfalters or Pfalms.

All others pro- Utter or Sell, or cause to bee printed, uttered or fould anie other Booke or Bookes of Prymmers. Psalters and Psalmes in the Englishe Tongue (except as in the faid recited Letters Patents is excepted) then fuch as shoulde bee by the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commynaltie of the Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of Lon-DON or theire Successors printed or caused to be printed accordinge to the true Meaneing of the fame Graunte.

A Recital of for the fole printing Alfor the better the Court of Affiftants and their Favouthe Master, Wardens and Commonalty or FREEMEN, and THEIR SUCCES-SORS for ever.

III. And where in and by our faid recited the first Grant Letters Patents It further mencioned That WEE of Our more abundant Grace, certaine manacks, &c. Knowledge and meere Mocion for the better Reliefe of the said Corporacion of the Ma-Relief (not of ster and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Mistery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittie of LONDON and theire Successors, did rites and Re- give and graunte unto the faide Master and lations, but) of Keepers or Wardens and Commynaltie of the Mistery or Arte of Stacyoners of the Cittie of LONDON and theire Successors, full Power, Priviledge and Authority, That they the faid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie and theire Successors should and might at all Times, and from Time to Time for ever printe and cause to be printed all manner of Almanacks and Prognosticacions whatsoever in the Englishe Tongue, and all Manner of Bookes and Pampbletts tendinge to the same Purpose, and which were not to bee taken or construed other then Almanack; or Prognosticacions beinge allowed by the Archbishoppe of CANTERBURY and Bishoppe of LONDON, or one of Them for the Time beinge, or by fuche other Person or Persons as They or either of Them for the Tyme beinge shoulde in that Behalfe assigne or appointe, by what Names or Titles foever the fame should bee entitled,

their Facesc-

(mil , men)

entitled, named or called, as should be printed within this Realme of ENGLANDE, with straight Commaundement and Prohibicion to all and fingular other Printers, Bookfellers and all other Officers Ministers and Subjects whatfoever of Us, Our Heires and Succeffors, That they or anie of them at anie Time or All Alma-Times after that should not printe or cause to nacks, &cc. in bee printed anie of the said Almanacks, Prognof- the English ticacions or anie other Almanacks or Pronosti- those printed cacions, Bookes or Pamphletts in the Englishe by the Compa-Tongue tendinge to the same or like Purpose, ny of Statioand that mighte bee in anie wife construed and pers, prohitaken as Almanacks and Prognosticacions by what Titles or Addictions soever the same were or shoulde be intitled or named; nor buy, utter or fell, or cause to bee bought, uttered or soulde anie other Almanacks, Prognosticacions or other Bookes in the Englishe Tongue tendinge to the same Purpose, then suche onelie as shoulde bee printed by the saide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON and theire Successors, as in and by the saide recited All which re-Letters Patents more plainelie appeareth, citedGRANTS Which saide recited Letters Patents by Us the King by graunted the saide Master and Keepers or War- the Master dens of the Art or Misterie of Stacioners of the and Wardens Cittie of LONDON have furrendered to Us in ONLY. Our Court of Chauncerie, and which WEE have accepted.

IV. Now know YEE that WEE for the The fecond Helpe and Reliefe of the saide Corporacion of Grant of K. Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynattie James I. for of the Arte or Misterie of Stacioners of the of printing Cittie of London and theire Successors, of Our Primers, Pfalspecial Grace, certaine Knowledge and meere ters and Pfalms Mocion have given and graunted, and by these was granted

for the Help

Presents

Affiftants and their Favouthe Master, Wardens and

Fig colod) seli

-vitato 30

-idony .and

and Relief (not Presents for Us, Our Heires and Successors of the Court of doe give and graunte full Power, Authoritie, Priviledge and Licence unto the faide Master. rites and Rela- and Keepers or Wardens and Communaltie of the tions, but) of Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON and to THEIRE SUCCESSORS for Commonaltyor ever, To imprinte or cause to bee imprinted Freemen, and all Manner of Booke or Bookes of Prymmers. THEIR SUC- Pfalters and Pfalms in Meeter or Profe with cessors for musicall Noates or without Noates both in great Volumes and in small, in the Englishe Tongue, which now bee or at anie Time hereafter shall bee fett forthe and permitted by Us, Our Heires or Successors, or by anie other Person or Persons thereto by Us, Our Heires or Successors authorized or to bee authorized, to bee had, reade, used or taught of, by, or unto Our lovinge Subjects throughout Our Realme of Englande by whatfoever Name or Names the fame Booke or Bookes, or anie of them are or shall bee called, (The Booke of Common Prayer usuallie treade or to be reade in the Churches of Englande, togeather with all Bookes conteyned in the Letters Patents of the Office of Our Printer graunted to ROBERT BARKER and CHRISTOPHER his Sonne, other then the faide Booke and Bookes of Prymmers, Psalters, Psalms in Meeter or Profe, Almanacks, Prognosticacions and Bookes and Pamphletts tendinge to the fame Purpose, which are not to bee taken or construed other then Almanacks or Prognosticacions, alwaies excepted and foreprifed) anie Priviledge or anie other Order heretofore graunted or taken to the print, utter or Contrarie Notwithstandinge : Straightlie inhibiting and prohibiting all other Person or Primers, Pfal- or cause to bee printed, uttered or sould, or to

This fecond Grant not to prejudice the King's Printer.

All others probibited to fell, or cause to be printed, ters and Pfalms

(00) 18/19/

and the state of the

to be brought into this Realme from anie the Partes beyonde the Seas anie other Booke or Bookes of Prymmers, Psalters and Psalmes in the Englishe Tongue (except before excepted) then fuche as shall bee by the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON. or theire Successors, printed or caused to bee printed according to the true Meaninge of this Our present Graunt and Priviledge, upon Paine of Forfeiture of all suche Bookes, as they Upon Pain of shall imprinte, utter or sell contrarie to the Forfeiture of Meaninge hereof: The fame Booke and all fuch Books Bookes so to bee forfeited to be seised uppon printed, &c. and taken by the faide Master and Keepers or And to be sei-Wardens and Comynaltie of the Mistery or zed by the Ma-Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of London fer, Wardens and theire Successors to theire owne proper Use, and Commonanty; Benefitt and Behoofe, and uppon such Paines And upon and Penalties as may be inflicted uppon fuche other Pains as contemne and infringe Our Commaunde- and Penalties, ment Royall.

V. Wherefore WEE will and commaunde The Master, all and every the Officers and Subjects of Us, Wardens and Oure Heires and Succeffors, as They tender may command Oure Favoure and will avoide Our Displeasure, any Person to That they and every of Them (if Neede do aid and affift require) doe aid and affyste the said Master and them in the Keepers or Wardens and Compnattie of the Arte of this second or Misterie of Stacioners of the Cittie of Grant. LONDON, and theire Successors, in the due Execution of this Our Graunte and Lycence with Effecte, accordinge to the true Intent and

VI. And further Know YEE that WEE of The fecond Our more aboundant Grace, certaine Know- Grant of K. JAMES I. for ledge and meere Mocion, for the better Re- the fole Right hefe of the saide Corporacion of Master and of printing

Meaninge of the fame.

Keepers Almanacks,

Relief (not of the Court of Affiftants and their Favourites and Relations, but) of the Mafter, Wardens and Freemen and THEIR SUC-CESSORS for ever.

rint#1 (lock

Transfer of -burned

&c. is granted Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Mifor the better sterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON and their Successors, of Our special Grace, certaine Knowledge and meere Mocion Have given and graunted, and by these Prefents for Us, Our Heires and Succeffors Doe give and graunte unto the saide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Communaltie of the Mi-Commonalty or sterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON, and theire Successors, full Power, Priviledge and Authoritie That they, the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commaltie and theire Successors shall and maie at all Times and from Time to Time for ever printe and cause to bee printed all manner of Almanacks and Prognosticacions in the Englishe Tongue, and all manner of Bookes and Pampbletts tendinge to the same Purpose, and which are not to bee taken and construed other then Almanacks or Prognosticacions, being allowed by &c. by whom the Archbishoppe of CANTERBURIE and Bito be licenced. shoppe of LONDON, or one of them for the Time beinge, or by fuche other Person or Persons, as they or either of them, for the Time beinge, shall in that Behalfe assigne or appointe by what Names or Titles foever the fame shall be intitled, named or called, as shall bee printed within this Our Realme of ENGLANDE.

Almanacks,

All Almanacks, &c. in the English Tongue, except those printed ny of Stationers, prohibited,

VII. Wherefore by these Presents for Us. Our Heirs and Successors WEE doe straightlie charge, prohibite and commaunde all and finguler other Printers, Booksellers and all by the Compa- others the Officers, Ministers and Subjects whatfoever of Us, Our Heires and Succeffors, That they or anie of them at anie Time or Times hereafter shall not printe or cause to bee printed or brought from the Partes beyonde the Seas

's sale at their

of

n

e

d

1of

e

25 d

es

e 1

y

r

n

e

e

15 f

d

I

Seas anie of the saide Almanackes, Prognosticacions or anie other Almanackes or Prognosticacions, Bookes or Pamphletts in the Englishe Tongue, tendinge to the same or like Purpose, and that maie be in anie wise construed and taken as Almanacks and Prognofficacions by what Titles or Addicions foever the same bee or shall bee intitled or named, nor buy, utter or fell, or cause to bee boughte, uttered or foulde anie other Almanackes, Prognasticacions or other Bookes in the Englishe Tongue tendinge to the same or like Purpose then, such onelie as shall bee printed by the said Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of London, and theire Successors, uppon Paine of Forfeiture of Upon Pain of all fuche Almanackes, Bookes, Pamphletts and Forfeiture, Prognosticacions as shall bee printed, bought, uttered or fould contrarie to the Lymitacion and Meaninge of these Our Letters Patentes, and uppon Paine of Forfeiture of twelve And 12 d. for Pence for every Almanacke and Prognosticacion every such Alfoe to bee printed, boughte, uttered or foulde, or imported, or brought into this Realme Besides other from beyonde the Seas; and alfoe uppon fuch Pains and Pe-Paynes and Penalties as maie bee inflicted up- All these Forpon fuch as contempe and infringe Our Com- feitures to the maundmente Royall: All which faide Forfei- King's Ufe. tures to bee to the Use of Us, Our Heires and Successors.

VIII. And Moreover by these our Letters The Master, Patents for Us, Our Heires and Successors WEE Wardens and doe will and commaunde all and finguler. Our Officers, Ministers, and Subjects whatsoever, any Person to as they tender Our Favour, and will avoide aid and affift Our Indignacion and Displeasure for the Them in Contrarie, That they and everie of them fearching for (if Neede shall require) doe and affifte the nacks, &c. faide

ine which we

manack, &c.

nalties.

Commonalty may command fuch Alma-

Execution of this Grant.

and in the due faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Communaltie and theire Successors, as well for Searchinge of all suche Person or Persones offending therein, as in the due Exercise and Execucion of this Our present Licence and Priviledge with Effect, and in all matters incident to the fame, accordinge to the true Meaninge of these Presents.

Granted to the Mafter, Wardens and Commonalty, and their Succesfors, that the Matter, Wardens and Affistants shall tion of this Grant but fuch

and their book Must be reason-

good, boneft, necessary and profitable to the FREE-MEN. See p. 48.

ANTHEDRICAN

los y command

any Perion to

era brus and

IX. And further Know YEE that WEE of Our more ample Grace, certaine Knowledge and meere Mocion for Us, Our Heires and Successors, Doe by these Presents graunte unto the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Communaltie of the Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of LONDON, and theire Sucmake no Laws ceffors, That the faide Master, Wardens and for the Execu- Affiftantes of the saide Corporacion for the Time beinge, or the greater Parte of them (whereof the Master of the saide Corporation, for the Time beinge, to be one) shall have full and free Licence, Power and Authoritie to constitute, ordaine and make from Time to Time fuche reasonable Lawes, Ordinances able, in asiles and Constitucions, as to them or the greater Part of them (whereof the Master of the said Corporacion, for the Time beinge, to be One) shall seeme good, profittable, bonest and necessarie accordinge to theire Discrecions, for the good Governemente and Direccion of the saide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie and of theire Successors in, aboute or concerninge the due Execucion of these Our Letters Patents.

X. And that the faide Master, Wardens and Affiftantes for the Time beinge, and theire Successors, or the greatest Parte of them (whereof the Master of the saide Corporacion, for the Time beinge, to be One) foe often as they shall constitute, ordaine and make anie

Such

fuch Laws, Constitucions and Ordinances. as is aforefaide, shall and maie impose, affeste, offenders aordaine and provide such Paines, Punish- gainst such mentes and Penalties, by Imprisonment of Body Laws to be or by Fines and Amerciamentes, or by either fined and a-of them, uppor all suche as shall offende against merced; fuche Lawes, Ordinances and Constitucions, or anie of them, as to the faid Master, Wardens and Affistantes and theire Successors for the Time beinge, or the greater Parte of them (whereof the Master of the saide Corporacion for the Time beinge to be One) shall feem necessary and convenient for the Observacion of the faide Lawes, Ordinances and Constitucions, and the fame Fines and Amercia- for the Use of ments from Time to Time and at all Times the Mafter. hereafter shall and maie leavie, take and have Wardens and to the Use and Behoofe of the saide Master and Assistants, but Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie and of Wardens and theire Successors without Impedimente of Us, Commonalty or Our Heires, or Successors, and without anie FREEMEN, Accompte therefore to Us, Our Heires or and THEIR Successors to bee rendered or made.

XI. All and finguler which Lawes, Ordi- Under what nances and Constitucions soe, as aforesaide, to Penalties these bee made, WEE will to bee observed under the Laws are to be observed, Paines therein conteyned. So alwaies that the faide Lawes, Ordinances and Constitucions be alreadie, or shall bee examyned and approved by the Chauncellor of ENGLAND, Treasurer of ENGLANDE and Cheefe Justices of either Benches of Us, Our Heires or Successors for the Time beinge or anie three of them, and bee not contrarie or repugnant to the Lawes, Sta- when found tutes, Rightes or Customes of Our Realme of to contain no-ENGLANDE, nor contrarie to the Decree thing contrary touching Printers and Bookfellers made in the or regumant Courte of Starr Chamber the three and twentith &c. of Eng-

sug elic due

Execution of

the Premiles herecofore

granged, and

that have been

examined and

legally an-Which Fines &c. are not

Daie LAND.

Profite is here

MINUTES.

Sec 9, 20.

Daie of June in the eighte and twentith Yeare of the Raigne of Oure faide Deere Sifter Eli-ZABETH late Queene of ENGLANDE.

All fuch Orbefore this Time concerning the due Execution of the Premises heretofore granted, and that have been examined and legally approved, are confirmed. the Life of

Maker, frederis and

Pants, take

ine Maliar,

but anshire

To Whencus

an profession

XII. And WEE alfoe do by these Presentes ders, &c. made confirme, approve and allowe all and every fuche Lawes, Ordinances and Constitucions as by the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie of the said Misterie or Arte of Stacioners or anie of theire Predecessors have been constituted, orderned and made for the good Governmente and Direccion of the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commaltie and of their Successors in, about or concerninge the due Execucion of Oure former Letters Patents graunted of the Premises or anie of them: And which Lawes, Ordinances and Constitucions have been examined and approved by the Lord Chauncellor of ENGLANDE, and by the Chiefe Justices of either Benche for the Time beinge under theire Handes and Seales.

To avoid Confusion, the Execution of this Grant against Offenders, but not the arbitrary Disposal of the Profits, is here dens and Affistants. See p. 50.

· Impol a

XIII. And for the avoideinge of all Confufion which maie happen in and aboute the Premises, Our Will and Pleasure is, and by these Presentes for Us, Oure Heires and Succeffors WEE do will and graunte That the Government, Order and Direccion of all Affaires, Matters and Thinges concerninge the lodged in the Execucion of this Oure Graunte and Priviledge Master, War- shall from Time to Time and at all Times for ever remaine wholie and firmelie in the Master, Wardens and Assistantes of the Misterie or Arte of Stacioners of the Cittie of London, and of theire Successors, and of the greater Parte of Them (whereof the Master of the said Corporacion for the Time beinge to bee one).

XIV. And WEE further will and graunte for Us, Oure Heires and Successors, That this Oure Presente Graunte shall bee good and availeable

against

e

y

IS

d

f

e

e

e

d

d

d

e

e

r

,

e

f f

r

against Us, Our Heires and Successors, Not- This Grant withstandinge anie Mifrecitall or Not-recitall shall be acof anie former Graunte or Grauntes of the counted good and available Premisses or anie of them to anie Person or in a Court of Persons whatsoever; and notwithstandinge Justice. anie Misnameinge, not true nameinge or not nameinge of anie of the Premisses or of anie of them; Although expresse Mencion of the Certaintie of the Premisses or of anie of them, or of anie other Giftes or Grauntes by Us, or anie Our Progenitors or Predecessors to the faide Master and Keepers or Wardens and Comynaltie heretofore made in these Presentes, is not expressed; or anie other or former Graunte by Us or anie Our Progenitors heretofore had, made or done, or mencioned to bee had, made or done to anie other Person or Persons whatfoever or anie Statute, Acte, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamacion or Restrainte to the contrarie thereof had, made, ordeyned or provided or anie other Matter, Cause or Thinge whatfoever to the Contrarie notwithstandinge. In Witness, &c. Witness Our Self at WEST-MINSTER the eighte Daie of Marche.

Per Breve de Privato Sigillo, &c.

Agrees with the Original Record now remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, and is examined by me this Eighth Day of December, 1741.

HENRY ROOKE, Clerk of the Rolls,

THE HOUSE HAVE TO WELL AND with the court in the said the day of the said This Grant ADE OF HERE Elly - Ell to Nexatility or a combination holy hormson of sale lorger Grades or Calumes of sie and the suppose bear of martin of acts to low to sitting lo mad s N Person windows ; - a m-no while makes follow To the state of th officers; Alexandressand Mencion of the Non-Action 100 Creation of the Frenchistorial and to content **新发现在1861**000 on of land other Gilles or Canniel's by Us, or ode Our Appropries or from problem see the please between the to be to the the think which **表现的知识的意思。**"这 mily has been a ready to that Preferred its A STATE OF S to express : or unic or by the early roar Chinaire that the or and Och the good of the section that midd or done, or american't to bee had, reaches erdone to knie acher Person an Persons where terrer or and Stands, Army Onthibles, Prowhich, Proximation or Reducince to the conused thereas half, and the or break or prowded or aids other Marco, Caste of Thirne whatleever to the Contrain notwith hasilinge. of sales as a in Witcef, Cr. Witness Out Self ut Wistmust reached Dogo of Marches of CHEST TO VE

Pir Borne de Princeso Sigille, Sec.

Agrees with the Original Resentings, is the remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls, and is examined by no this Eighth Day of December, 1741.

HEREY Rooks, Clerkof the Roll.

THE RESERVE ALCO LA

ALLEY ST.

All his de son of

Media. The



THE

CHARTER

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 22d Day of May,

Anno MDCLXXXIV, and

In the THIRTY SIXTH YEAR OF

King CHARLES IL

BEING

A faithful Translation from the Original Latin Record remaining in the Chapel of the Rolls,

AND

Examined by HENRY ROOKE, the Clerk thereof, on the 10th of December, 1741.



2

CONTENTS

OF THIS

CHARTER.

I.THE Preamble, Setting forth the General Grant of Incorporation by PHILIP and MARY. II. Who the FIRST Mafter, Wardens and Freemen. III. The Master, Wardens and Freemen are made one Body corporate for ever. IV. And THEY jointly to have a perpetual Succession. How THEY are to be stiled. V. How they are to plead and to be impleaded. To have a Common Seal. VII. Not a Court of Affistants, but the Freemen with the Master and Wardens empowered to make By-Laws. VIII. Such By-Laws must in all Respects be agreeable to the Laws of the Land. XI. And the Freemen, &c. Shall meet for fuch Purpoles without Molestation. X. The FREEMEN from amongst THEMSELVES Shall YEARLY, or oftener or seldomer chuse a Master and Wardens. XI. And THEY may remove or displace such Master and Wardens at their Pleasure. XII. When the Maher and series Warden are to have a double Vote. XIII. The Master, Wardens and FREEMEN may fell and purchase, &c. notwithstanding the Statute of Mortmain. XIV. Provided the Purchase be in LONDON, and does not exceed the yearly Value of 201. XV. No Person to exercise the Ant of Printing for Sale, except he be free of the Stationers Company of LONDON; the PATENTEES excepted. XVI. The Mafter, Wardens and Freemen empowered to fearch and feize prohibited Books. XVII. The PETITION of the Mafter, Wardens and Freemen to K. Charles II. for a Confirmation of the CHARTER granted by PHILIP and MARY

FF

to the Company of Stationers. XVIII. Their Petition that the Governing Part and Clerk should be liable to be removed by Order of the Privy Council. XIX. The CHARTER of PHILIP and MARY confirmed to the Company of Stationers without Deminution.

[N. B. All the Additions, Provisions and Regulations mentioned hereafter in this CHARTER, are null and void, by a special Act of Parliament, in the 2 W. & M. See Page 24 preceeding.]

XX. A Court of Affistants FIRST mentioned in the Stationers Charter, but since repealed by an Act of Parliament of the 2 W. & M. XXI. The Court of Affistants constituted, not at the Petition of the Master, Wardens and Freemen, but of the Master and Wardens ONLY. Who is to prefide in a Court of Affiftants. The Power of a Court of Affistants. XXII, When the Master shall have a double Vote. XXIII. The Names of the Affistants created by this Charter. XXIV. The Master and Wardens past these Offices are to take their Places by their Seniority in Freedom. XXV. Who had Power by this Charter (which is now void) to call a Court of Affistants. XXVI. The Master, Wardens and Affistants to fill up all Vacancies in the Affistants (but this is void by Act of Parliament). How the Affistants are to be qualified. By whom they must be sworn. XXVIII. The Clerk appointed by this Charter was not constituted at the Petition of the Master, Wardens and Freemen, but only at the Instance of the Master and Wardens. How to be chosen for the future. How to be qualified if this Charter were now in Force. Must be presented to and approved by the King. XXIX. When the Election of a Clerk is void. XXX. All the Elections of unqualified Persons to be void. XXXI. The King has referved a Power to remove any Officer, and in such Case a new Election to be made. The new Elected to be duly qualified. XXXII. The Stationers Company Subjected to the Jurisdiction of the Court of Lord Mayor and Aldermen. XXXIII. No Person, except he be free of the Stationers Company, and an Inhabitant of the City of LONDON or the Liberties thereof, shall erect a Printing-House or Press, or all as a Master-Printer or a Founder. XXXIV. None but free Stationers of LONDON; to bind, fell, &c. any Book, &c. in LON-

y

a

1.

-

-

rof

N

77

s.

7

7-

2

11

t-

1,

bt

be

23

ed

r-

1-

Y

to

The Contents of this Charter.

DON or WESTMINSTER, or within four Miles thereof. XXXV. They shall not print, buy, fell, &c. any thing against the Government, nor to the Prejudice or Scandal of any Person. XXXVI. Booksellers. Binders, Sewers, &c. Shall keep and expose their Books in Shops. By whom they are to be searched. XXXVII. The Publick Register of the Company for Copies and Books confirmed and established. The Security from thence to the Proprietor. XXXVIII. In what manner Shops, &c. are to be fearched. The Books feized to be carried to the Secretary of State. XXXIX. All Men obliged to affift in the Execution of this Charter. XL. The Majority of the Court of Affistants to make By-Laws for the well Governing of the Company. XLI. Such Laws must not be repugnant to the Laws of the Land. Anne a Neutolo Pare.

XXIV. It is a read of arter to a table Office and to take thost local of the color to take thost of the color
Addition or word by this Charter.



to be due to the productive of the cases of Lord Manage and All Transported by the cases of Lord Manage and All Transported by the cases of the case

DCT.

THE Tree Light, and Apr. of the Section of

TOWAS A PORT TO T

CHARTER

GRANTED to the

Company of STATIONERS,

On the 22d Day of May,

Anno MDCLXXXIV. and

In the THIRTY SIXTH YEAR OF

King CHARLES II.

The KING to all those to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

Queen MARY by their Letters Pafetting for
tents sealed with their Great Seal
of England, dated at Westminster
on the fourth Day of May in the third and Philip a
fourth Years of their Reigns, have for Themselves and the Heirs and Successors of the said
Queen, given and granted to their beloved and
faithful Liegemen Thomas Dockwray, John
Cawood, Henry Coke, William Bonbam, and to
diverse other Persons named in the same Letters Patents, being FREEMEN of the Mystery

CONTINUE

The Michwar of

CC

or Art of Stationers of the City of London and Suburbs thereof, That THEY in Deed, Fact and Name, shall be One Body of themselves for ever, and one perpetual Society corporate of one Master and two Keepers or Wardens in the Society of the same Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City aforefaid; and that they might

have a perpetual Succession.

II. And the faid King and Queen then by the same Letters Patents have further of their own special Grace, cortain Knowledge and mere Motion, ordained, created, erected, made The First Ma- and constituted the foresaid Thomas Dock-WRAY Master of the same Mystery or Art of Stationers of the faid City for one Year next The First War- enfuing; and the foresaid John Cawood and HENRY COKE Keepers or Wardens of the fame Mystery or Art of Stationers of the foresaid City for one Year next enfuing; and They The First Free- have made and constituted the foresaid WIL-LIAM BONHAM and ALL the other Persons named in the same Letters Patents the Commo-

men.

fter.

dens.

nalty of the same Mystery or Art of Stationers of the forefaid City. And

The Master. Wardens and Commonalty or Freemen are made one Body corporate for ever,

HI. Further THEY have by the same Letters Patents ordained, created, erected, made and constituted the foresaid Master, Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty in Deed and Name ONE BODY of themselves for ever and one Society for ever corporate of one Master and two Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the same Mystery or Art of Stationers of the forefaid City of London; and THEY have INCORPORATED the fame Mafter and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty; and THEY by their same Letters Patents have really and fully created, erected, ordained, made, declared and constituted THEM a Body corporate to continue

continue for ever by the Name of the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London. And

IV. That the same Master, Keepers or And they Wardens and Commonalty and THEIR Suc-jointly have a CESSORS might for the future have a perpetual Perpetual Suc-Succession: And that the same Master, and cession. Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever might be stiled, How thay are named and called by the Name of the Mafter to be called. and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London. And

V. That THEY might be enabled to plead How to plead, and to be impleaded, and to answer and to be &c. answered by that Name in all and singular Matters, Suits and Plaints, Actions and Demands and Causes before any Judges and Justices whofoever, and in any Courts and Places of Judicature whatfoever: And

VI. That THEY might have a Common Seal To have a Comfor their proper Use and Business, and for the mon Seal. fealing of all and fingular their Deeds and Writings any wife touching or concerning their

Affairs and Business. And

VII. That the same Master and Keepers or Not a Court of Wardens and Commonalty and THEIR SUCCESSORS might from Time to Time make, ordain and the Commoestablish, as often as they should see proper and convenient, Ordinances, Provisions and Master and Lows for the good and well Ordering and Governing of the FREEMEN of the Art or Mystery powered to aforefaid and of the Commonalty aforefaid;

VIII. PROVIDED those Ordinances, which must Provisions and Laws should be in no wife re- in all respects pugnant or contrary to the Laws and Statutes be agreeable to of their Kingdom of ENGLAND, or in Pre- the Laws of the Land

Affiftants, but nalty or Freemen, with the Wardens emmake Laws,

judice

judice to the Common-weal of the same Kingdom. And

· N

f

K

A

n

The Commonalty, &c. shall meet for fuch Purpofes without Mo-Person.

tim wails tool

to be eathed.

IX. That THEY and THEIR SUCCESSORS for ever might be enabled lawfully and fafely, as often as they pleased, to call lawful and bonest Meetings of themselves for enacting lestation of any such-like Laws and Ordinances, and for considering other Affairs for the Benefit of the same Mystery or Art, and of the same Commonalty, and for other lawful Causes in the Manner aforesaid, without Molestation or Inquietude of the same foresaid King and Queen, the Heirs or Successors of the foresaid Queen or

of any other Person. And

The Commonalty or Freemen from a-Selves shall ner or feldomer chuse a Madens,

X. That the foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and the Commonalty of the faid Mymongst Them- stery or Art of Stationers of the City aforefaid, and THEIR SUCCESSORS, or the greater yearly, or off- Part of THEM being met together lawfully, and in convenient Places, might yearly FOR fter and War- EVER, or oftener or feldomer, at fuch Times and Places within the City aforesaid, as THEY should think fit, chuse from among THEMSELVES and make one Master and two Keepers or Wardens of the same Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City aforesaid, to rule, govern and to supervise the foresaid Mystery and Society, and all the Men of the same Mystery and their Business: And

Whom THEY may remove and displace fure. equal stays

For a Court of and purely has

-termeng landing-

XI. That THEY might remove and put out, as it should seem to THEM best, the former Maat their Plea. fter and former Keepers or Wardens from those Offices. And

XII. That, if, and as often as it happeneth in any Election that the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty aforesaid should be When the Ma- equal in one Vote, one Part opposing the other fter has a dou- in fuch Election, that then and so often the Master

ble Vote.

Master of the foresaid Mystery, (if there should then be any Master) or the senior When the Se-Keeper or Warden of that Mystery, (if there nior Warden should then be no Master of that Mystery) has a double, might have two Votes in fuch Elections. And

XIII. That the Master and Keepers or War- The Master. dens and Commonalty of the foresaid Mystery and Wardens and THEIR Successors, for the Time being, for may sell and ever might be deemed in Law sit and able purchase, Sc. Persons as well to give, grant and dispose of Lands and Tenements, and their Goods and Chattels, as to purchase, possess, take and receive for themselves and their Successors, Lands, Tenements, Possessions, Goods, Chattels and Hereditaments, to be had, enjoyed and possessed by themselves and their Succesfors for ever, the Statute against putting Norwith-Lands and Tenements in Mortmain or any standing the other Statute, Act or Ordinance published to Mortmain &c. the contrary notwithstanding;

XIV. PROVIDED that the faid Lands, Provided the Tenements and Hereditaments fo to be by them Purchase be in purchased and possessed be within the faid City LONDON, of London, or Suburbs or Liberties of the exceed the fame City; and that they might not exceed by yearly Value. any means the yearly Value of twenty Pounds of 20 1.

XV. The fame King and Queen by the fame No Person to Letters Patents have for Themselves and the exercise the Successors of the foresaid Queen granted, or- ing for Sale dained and constituted that no Person within except he be the Realm of ENGLAND or the Dominions free of the Seathereof should prattise or exercise by them- tieners Compafelves or their Journeymen, their Servants, DON; or by any other Person, the Art or Mystery of printing or stamping any Book or any Thing to be fold or bargained for within this Kingdom of England or Dominions The nothing

Art of Print-

thereof, many shall

Tren the little excepted.

HILLS SELM AND Ardems amebra

thereof, unless the same Person at the Time of his foresaid Printing or Stamping were or The Parentees should be One of the foresaid Society, or should have the Licence of the fame Lord the King and Lady the Queen, or of the Heirs or the Successors of the foresaid Queen for that Purpose. And

The Matter and Wardens and Freemen empowered to fearch,

self guilbastl

To winting

Purchase be in

and does not

XVI. Further the fame Lord the King and Lady the Queen have granted, ordained and constituted for Themselves, and the Heirs and Successors of the foresaid Queen, to the forefaid Mußer and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London and to THEIR Successons for ever, That it might be very lawful for the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonally of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London and THEIR Successor for the Time being both to fearch, as High the city of the often they should please, in any Place, Shop, House, Chamber or Building of any Stamper, Provided the Printer, Binder or Seller of any fort of Books LORDON. within their Kingdom of ENGLAND or Dominions thereof, concerning or for any Books or exceed the Things printed and stamped, or to be printed or stamped, and to take and feize all fuch Books and Things which should be printed or stamped contrary to the Form or Tenor of any See the Charter Statute, Act or Proclamation, as it doth more of Philip and fully, appear by the fame Letters Patents en-Mary, \$ 13, rolled in our Court of Chancery of Record, the Realm of Engrang or the DombnAs

And feize, &c. prohibited ... Books. JAR ME TONS

The Patition Wardens and Commonalty Charter grant-

XVII. WHERE AS Our beloved Subjects of the Matter, the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonally of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the to K. Car. II. City of London have humbly befought US for a Confir- that W.E. by our Letters Patents under Our mation of the own great Scal of BNGLAND would be gracioully ciously pleased to RATIFY and CONFIRM the ed by Philip fore-recited Letters Patents and ALL the Liber- and Mary to ties, Franchises and Privileges contained there, of Stationers, in. And

the Company

XVIII. Further have also belought US. That Their Petition by the same Our Letters Patents such Provi- that the Gofions might be made in Them that the governing and Clerk Part of them, the forefaid Mafter and Keepers or should be li-Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art able to be reof Stationers of the City of I on Don, and also the CLERK of the fame Society should for the Privy Conneil. future be fuch Person as WE might account faithful and obedient to US, our Heirs and Successors; and That after the Election of all fuch Persons into any Place of Government in the Society aforefaid, fuch Person upon just Complaint to be made to US. Our

Heirs and to Our Successors in Our Council. might be liable to be removed by an Order of Our Council: And That THEY shall immediately thereupon proceed to the Election of fome other fit Person in his or their Place or

verning Part moved by Order of the

Places: XIX. WE therefore willing and deliring the Safety of Our beloved Subjects the Mafter and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of Dondon, DO of Our special Grace, certain The Charter Knowledge and mere Motion for US. Our of Philip and Heirs and Successors, ratify, allow, approve and confirm to the foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London and our Demline to THEIR Successons for ever the forefaid fore-recited Letters Patents, and all and fingular the Concessions or Grants. Liberties. Privileges, Franchifes and Immunities specifically contained in the fame Betters Patents under

Mary confirm ed to the Com pany of Secunder the *Provisions* and *Regulations* mentioned hereafter in these Our Letters Patents. And

[N. B. All the Additions, Provisions and Regulations mentioned hereafter in this CHARTER, in order to pave the Way to Arbitrary Power, were repealed and declared unjust, illegal, null and void, by a special Ast of Parliament in the 2 W. & M. See p. 24 preceeding. And from hence the Reader may form just Sentiments of their Misconduct and Arbitrary Proceedings, who continue to oppress their Brethren by wirtue of This Charter only, which has been made null and void to all Intents and Purposes by the foresaid Act of Parliament above fifty Years since.]

XX. Further WE declare That WE are graciously pleased to allow and approve of Our beloved Subjects Roger Norton the present Master, and John Towse and Henry Hills the present Keepers or Wardens of the said Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of Lonpon to remain and continue the Master and the Keepers or Wardens of the faid Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON for one Year from their Elections into the same seperate Places according to the Usage and Ordinances of the said Society; and also from thenceforward till some other fit Person and Persons shall be elected out of the COURT OF ASSISTANTS of the faid Society bereafter erected and ordained by these Our Letters Patents, at the usual Time of their Election and according to the Usage of the said Society to be the Master and Keepers or Wardens of the faid Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON for the Year enfuing, Who and each of them shall bold Communion with our Church of ENGLAND; and shall have received the LORD'S SUPPER according to the Form prescribed by Law in the Church -nobnu

ASSISTANTS, the first Time mentioned in the Stationers Charter, but repealed by 2 W. & M. See p. 24.

HERMEN

Y J M O TOTAL

to mil y

When the his

The Names

nadida 30

creiters by

Chainer.

ele Vote.

a marting

Church of ENGLAND at least within fix Months before fuch Election; And after fuch Election of fuch a Person, who shall hold Communion with the Church of ENGLAND, as faid before, and before Admission into such respective Offices and Places such Master and Keeper or Warden shall take the Oaths of Allegiance and Supremacy and the Oaths prescribed and mentioned in the Act for the well governing and regulating of Corporations made in the thirteenth Year of Our Reign, together with the Oaths of the Master and Keepers or Wardens of the faid Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London, for the due Execution of the proper Offices of the forefaid Master and Keepers or Wardens respectively: And also They shall respectively subscribe the Declaration prescribed and mentioned in the foresaid Act for the well-governing and regulating of Corporations. And WE by these Our Letters Patents direct and require, and give and grant Power and Authority to the forefaid Master and Keepers or Wardens of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, or to any two of them to tender and administer and require those seperate Oaths and Subscriptions in a Court of Assistants of the fame Company. And

XXI. To the End that the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London may for the future be aided and advised by the prudent, bonest and faithful Counsel of the Court of Assistants in all their Assairs and Business whatsoever, WE therefore at the humble Petition of Roger Norton, John Towse and Henry Hills, the present Master and Keepers or Wardens of the foresaid Mystery or Art of

Stationers

Affiftants constituted, not at the Petition of the Master, Wardens and FREEMEN, but of the Mafter and Wardens ONLY. Who to prefide in a Court of Affiftants.

Stationers of the City of LONDON Do ordain, The Court of appoint, erect and constitute a Court of Affistants in the foresaid Company of Stationers, to be and to confift of Freemen, being Members of the forefaid Company, Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, in which Court the Master for the Time being, and in his Absence the two Keepers or Wardens of the faid Company shall always preside, and all the other Brethren and Freemen of the foresaid Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON hereafter named and appointed by Us in these Our Letters Patents shall be assisting to Him and Them, and shall give their Votes and declare their Opinions, as it has been usual in such Courts. And the said Master The Power of a Court of Afand Keepers or Wardens shall with the Counfel, Direction and Confent of the Assistants or of the greater Part of them in the Court of Affiftants ordain, regulate, govern and direct all Matters and Affairs of the faid Company, and also of the Commonalty thereof. And

When the Ma-

fer has a dou-

ble Vote.

fiftants. .

XXII. If it should happen that the Brethren and Members of the foresaid Court of Affistants are equally divided in any Matter whatfoever, then the Master shall have two Votes. Wherefore

XXIII. WE will and by thefe Prefents for Us, Our Heirs and Successors do appoint, ordain and constitute, at the humble Petition a-The Names of foresaid, Our beloved Subjects Richard Royston, John Macock, James Cotterell, Henry Herringman, Henry Twyford, John Playford fen. John Bellinger, Robert Scott, Robert Horne, John Baker, Ambrose Isted, Henry Clerke, Simon Miller, Thomas Basset, John Sims, Robert Clavell, William Phillips, Samuel Heyrick, Adam Felton, Samuel Lowndes, William Cooper, Christophen Wilkinson,

the first Court of Afliftants created by this Charter.

Wilkinson, Thomas Dring, Benjamin Tooke, Thomas Paffenger, Walter Kettleby, and William Shrewsbury to be Affiftants and of the Council of the foresaid Mafter and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of London, and Brethren of the Court of Assistants aforefaid. And

XXIV. Further WE will that the present The Master Master and Keepers or Wardens, and also every and Wardens other Mafter and Keeper or Warden, who shall past those Ofbe for the future, after the going out of their their Places in Offices of Master and Keepers or Wardens, and the Court of the Performance of all Requisites upon their Assistants ac-Admission (according to the Direction men-cording to tioned and contained in these Letters Patents) in Freedom shall be and continue Brethren and Members of the foresaid Court of Assistants subject to the Regulations contained in these Our Letters Patents, and They shall take their Places in the same Court of Assistants according to their Seniorities in the foresaid Society, in such manner as they had been accustomed before in the same Society. And

XXV. WE do by these Letters Patents au- who to have thorize the Mafter and Keepers or Wardens Power to call or any two of Them to call, fummons and a Court of Afhold a Court of Affiftants from Time to Time fiftants. and at all Times (the Lord's Day only excepted) and to hold it in some Place or Places, within the City of London, as shall feem to them most convenient. And

XXVI. WE by these Presents do will and command the fame Richard Royfton, John Ma- See & xxiii. on cock, James Cotterell, Henry Herringman, Henry page 16. Twyford, John Playford sen. John Bellinger, Robert Scott, Robert Horne, John Baker, Ambrofe Isted, Henry Clerke, Simon Miller, Thomas Baffett.

fett, John Sims, Robert Clavell, William Phillips, Samuel Heyrick, Adam Felton, Samuel Lowndes, William Cooper, Christopher Wilkinson, Thomas Dring, Benjamin Tooke, Thomas Passenger, Walter Kettleby, and William Shrewfbury to be for the future both Brethren and Members of the foresaid Court of Assistants untill they or any of them shall happen to die or be removed. Power granted And in Case of Death or of the Removal of any one of the forementioned Persons from

the Court of Affistants aforesaid, Then WE

will and ordain for US, Our Heirs and Suc-

ceffors That the Master and Keepers or Wardens

and Affiftants, who shall then be alive and con-

tinue in their foresaid Places, or the greater

Part of Them in the Court of Affiftants, at

fuch convenient Times as They or the greater Part of them in a Court of Affiftants shall

cording to the Form prescribed by Law in the Church of ENGLAND; and after fuch Election and before his or their Admission into the

Place or Office aforefaid, He or They shall

take the Oaths of Allegiance and Supremacy, and the Oaths prescribed and mentioned in the Act for the well Governing and Regulating of

Corporations

to chuse new Affistants on the Death or Removal of the above mentioned only.

tri shill

Errechoun.

Na sensitiva di mise

think fit, shall, as the Case shall require, chuse one or more fit Person or Persons to be Affiftants and of the Council to the foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON in the Affairs and Business of the faid Society, and to be a Brother and Member, or Brethren and Members of the faid Court of Affistants; and the faid Person or Persons shall each and every one of them bold Comfistants must be munion with Our Church of ENGLAND, and within fix Months, at least, before such Election, shall have received the Lord's Supper ac-

How every Member of the Court of Afqualified.

See fi nuill our

DARE 16.

west or onW Power to call

Corporations made in the foresaid Thirteenth Year of Our Reign, together with the Oath of Assistants for the due Execution of the foresaid Office or Place; And He or They shall also subscribe the appointed Declaration mentioned in the foresaid Act for Regulating Corporations. And

XXVII. WE by these Presents do ordain, authorize and require the Master and Keepers By whom to or Wardens or any two of them in a Court of be sworn. Affistants to tender and require (the Elect) to take the faid Oaths. And

XXVIII. Further KNOW YE That upon The Clerk apthe further humble Petition of the foresaid Roger pointed by Norton, John Towse and Henry Hills, the Ma-this Chater was constifter and Keepers or Wardens of the Mystery rured not at or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, the Petition of WE approve and by these Presents do con- the FREEstitute, ordain and appoint John Garret, late of the Master Clerk of the faid Company to be and to con- and Wardens. tinue Clerk of the faid Company untill He shall die, or shall be removed: And in Case of Death or Removal, Then WE will and command for US, Our Heirs and Succeffors. the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Assist- By whom ants or the greater Part of Them in the Court thence forof Affistants at such convenient Times, as They ward to be or the greater Part of Them in a Court of Affistants shall think fit, to chuse one other fit Person to be the Clerk of the said Company, How to be who shall hold Communion with Our Church qualified. of ENGLAND, and shall have within fix Months, at least, before such Election, received the Lord's Supper according to the Form prescribed by Law in the Church of ENGLAND, and shall, after such Election and before Admission into such Place or Office, be sented to presented to US, Our Heirs and Successors approved

M 2

for the Kreen

for the KING.

for Our Approbation : And if WE. Our Heirs and Successors shall approve, or any of US shall approve of fuch a Clerk under Our or Their Royal Seal or Hand, That then the fame Clerk, taking the Oaths of Allegiance and Supremacy and the Oaths prescribed and mentioned in the Act for the well Governing and Regulating Corporations made in the forefaid thirteenth Year of Our Reign, together with the Oath of the Clerk for the due Execution of the foresaid Office or Place; and also having subscribed the Declaration prescribed and mentioned in the foresaid Act for the Regulation of Corporations (and by these Presents WE ordain, authorize and require the faid Master and Keepers or Wardens or any two of Them in a Court of Affiftants to tender and require the same) He shall thence forward be admitted. But

When the Election of a Clerk is to be word.

which booths

4. 1833

Allen Statt A

XXIX. If WE, Our Heirs or Successors or any of Us shall refuse to approve of such a Person so to be elected, as is aforesaid, to be the Clerk, then such Election shall be void, and the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Assistants or the greater Part of Them in a Court of Assistants shall immediately proceed to the Election of one other Person to be the Clerk, who shall be presented for such Approbation, as aforesaid; and so, until such a Person shall be elected as shall be approved by US, Our Heirs or Successors under Our or Their Royal Seal or Hand, as aforesaid, and He shall take the several Oaths, and shall subscribe in the Manner aforesaid.

PROVISO, That all Ethions of uncalified Pertons are void, XXX. PROVIDED always, and W.E. further will and declare That every Election of a Master and Keepers or Wardens, Affistants and Clerk made contrary to the Direction.

before

before mentioned, and of Persons not found to be qualified in the Manner aforesaid, shall be absolutely void to all Intents and Purposes whatfoever.

XXXI. PROVIDED always, and by proviso, these Presents WE will and declare That it For the King's is and shall be lawful for US, Our Heirs and Power to put Successors from Time to Time and at all out and remove Times for the Future in Our Privy Council, by tioned Officers. Order of US and of Our Heirs and Succeffors from Time to Time to put out and to remove the forefaid Master and Keepers or Wardens, Affiftants or Clerk of the Company mentioned by US in these Our Letters Patents, or shall be hereafter chosen; And from that Time the Place or Office of fuch a Person so re- In all such moved shall be vacant, and the Master and Cases new E. Keepers or Wardens and Affiftants shall pro- lections to be ceed in the Manner aforesaid to the Election of some other proper Person or Persons into the Place of the Person or Persons so removed and put out by US, Our Heirs or Successors in the Council as aforesaid. And the said The new E-Person or Persons so to be chosen shall before lected to be Admission into such Place or Office take the foresaid several Oaths and subscribe in the Manner aforefaid. And

XXXII. Further WE will and command for U.S. Our Heirs and Successors, the Master, Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, That the faid Master and Keepers Court of Lord or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON. and Their Successors from Time to Time and at all Times hereafter may and shall be subject to the Lord Mayor and Court of Aldermen in all Things that may pertain to the well Go-

in no resident duly qualific

- Service B. ER

of the City

The Stationers Company not exempt from the Jurisdice tion of the Mayor and Aldermen

MONTAGE T And Below of the

Acioli vine A

motion I relate

· VERTICAL STATE OF

verning

verning and Regulating of the City of LON-DON. And

The Regulation of the Prefs.

50 61 X

Semiliary Det

Pasan ami www.O.b.

cept free of

the Stationers

Liberties

thereof, shall

ing-House or Press, or act as a Master-

Printer or

Printer and

those of the

ties excepted. None but free

Stationers of

may bind, fell,

or Westmin-

Military

LONDON

Founder, The King's

XXXIII. WHEREAS the Regulation and well Governing of the Press is a Matter that very much concerns US and Our Kingdom of ENGLAND, and WE particularly confidering that many Persons do very often presume to print diverse Heretical, Schismatical, Blasphemous, Seditious, Treasonable and Unlawful Books and Pamphlets; WE therefore at the humble Petition of Our foresaid beloved Subjects the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, taking the fame into Our Royal Confideration, and willing, as much as in Us lies, to hinder fuch Things for the future, Do strictly order and No Person, ex- command all Our Subjects, who soever they be, as they may esteem Our Favour, and will Company, and avoid Our Displeasure, That no Person whoan Inhabitant foever shall for the future presume to erect any of the City of Printing-House or Press, or continue any Print-London or the ing-House or Press, as a Master-Printer, or contrive or found any Letter for Printing, or ered a Print- shall make any Press for the Printing of Books, unless such Person be a Brother and Member and Freeman of the foresaid Company of Stationers, and an Inhabitant within the City of London or Liberties thereof (excepting only the Printers of the two Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, and Our authorized Printers sawo Univerfi. in the English Tongue, and also in the Latin. Greek and Hebrew Tongue). And

XXXIV. Further by these Presents WE firictly order and command That no Person whosoever for the future do bind, fell or expose to Sale, as a Trader in Binding, Sewing or Sel-Cc. any Book, Ge. in London ling of Books within the Cities of LONDON and

WESTMINSTER

WESTMINSTER and four Miles Circumfe- fler, or within rence of Them, any printed Book, Pamphlet or four Miles Paper, except only fuch Persons as are Mem-thereof. bers and Freemen of the forefaid Company of Stationers of LONDON. And

XXXV. Further WE strictly order and They shall not command all Our beloved Subjects who foever, print, buy, fell, That they, nor any of Them, do not print, or cause or procure to be printed, nor buy, sell, sew, vernment, or publish or expose to Sale any Book, Pamphlet, to the Preju-Pourtrait, Picture or Paper, or the Part of any dice and Scanfuch Book, Pamphlet, Pourtrait, Picture or Pa- dal of any Perper, in which shall be contained any Matter or Thing against the Government of Us. Our Heirs or Successors, or to the Prejudice and Scandal of any other Person or Persons whomfoever. And

&c. any Thing against the Ge-

XXXVI. Further WE strictly order and Bookfellers. command all Book-Sellers, Binders, and Sewers Binders, Sewand Our other Subjects whomfoever, That for ers, &c. shall and Our other Subjects whomsoever, I hat for keep and ex-the future all Sellers of Books, as Traders, pose their within Our Cities of LONDON and WESTMIN- Books in open STER, and four Miles Circumference of them, Shops. shall keep open Shops, and expose their Books in the same publickly, SO THAT the Master By whom to and Keepers or Wardens of the Company of be fearched. Stationers of the City of LONDON, or any two of Them, or any One of Them taking with Him one or more Member or Members of the Court of Affistants aforesaid, and such other legal Affistance (with the Warrant hereafter mentioned) as shall seem to Him or Them to be necessary, at any convenient Times, may fee and inspect the foresaid Books. And

XXXVII. Whereas divers Brethren and Members of the faid Company of Master and

Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery

Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of Lon-DON have great Part of their Effates in Books and Copies, and for the Space of one hundred Years

The Publick Register of the Company for Copies and Books confirmed and eftablished.

the Prefts-

the and Scan-

oal of any Per-

Research

and upwards now last past, and constantly down to the present Time have had a publick Register kept in their Common Hall for the Entry and Description of Books and Copies (not granted by Our Letters Patents or of any of Our Royal Predecessors) regarding their being printed by or for the Members and Brethren and Freemen of the same Company: WE therefore willing and desiring to confirm and establish every Brother and Member and Freeman of the faid Company in their just Rights and Properties do well APPROVE of the foresaid Register; And of Our special Grace, certain Knowledge and mere Motion WE for Ourselves, Our Heirs and Successors, do give and grant by these Letters Patents to the torefaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of The Security to Stationers of the City of LONDON, That every Brother, Member and Freeman of the fame Esc. so entered. Company of Stationers, who now is or shall hereafter be a Brother, Member and Freeman of the same Company, and shall be, and shall become a Proprietor of any Book or Copy, either by Gift or Purchase from the Author, or afterwards from fuch other Person, who has or shall have the Right and Power of giving, granting or felling of the same, and shall duely enter the same Book or Copy in the said Regifter of the Company of Stationers, to Him or to Them, as his or their Copy or Copies, That then fuch Person shall have and enjoy the fole Right, Power, Priviledge and Authority of printing fuch Book or Copy, as in that

cafe has been usual heretofore, for the Space of

oro bus the Proprietor of fuch Books.

of moderning

be kereked.

with the details

HisthiaD,

one hundred Years and upwards, strictly forbidding, prohibiting and commanding all A Prohibition Our Subjects and of Our Heirs and Successors, That they or any of them at any Time hereafter do not print, or cause to be printed any Book or Copy, or Part of any Book or Copy, nor import, or cause to be imported, nor sew, bind, fell or expose to Sale any Book or Copy, or the Part of any Book or Copy printed contrary to these our Letters Patents. And

XXXVIII. Further WE by these Our Letters who, and in Patents do give and grant to the foresaid Master what manner and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of they are imthe Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City powered to of LONDON, and to Their Successors, That &c. the Master and Keepers or Wardens of the same Company of any two of Them, or any One of Them taking with him one or more Member or Members of the faid Court of Affiftants, and also such other lawful Assistants as shall feem expedient, and a Warrant of the Lord Chief Justice's of the King's Bench, or of one of Our Principal Secrataries for the Time being, at all convenient Times hereafter may enter and come into the House, Shop, Work- And to feize house, Warehouse, Room, Sellar or other on the Books, Place of any Person whomsoever, to see what is therein to be printed, and printed: And if upon fuch a Search they shall find any Thing to be printed, or printed, which shall contain any Matter or Thing against Our Government, or of Our Heirs or Successors, or against the Doctrine or Discipline of Our Church of ENGLAND, then immediately they shall carry Which Books, the same, together with the Name or Names of &c. must be the Person or Persons, where such unlawful carried to the Books, Pamphlets of Papers have been found State. ready to be printed, or printed, to One of Our Principal

to print, &c. Books, Gc. 10 registered.

il Men o-

theed to be

edication in the direction

remadCeldiso

&c. forbid in this Charter;

of constitute

and colours for ene llaw ene

din subland

. Transport

Principal Secretaries of State, to the end that He or They may be punished for the same, and That fuch Book, Pamphlet or Paper, or Part thereof, fo to be printed, or printed, be disposed off according to the Laws of Our Kingdom of ENGLAND. And

All Men obliged to be affifting in the due Execution

remain and a

-Ani ena vallo

the batternous

ac margos

XXXIX. Further WE by these Our Letters Patents do will and Ordain all and fingular the Officers and Subjects of US, Our Heirs and of this Charter. Successors, as they may esteem Our Favour and will avoid Our Displeasure, That They and every One of Them, from Time to Time and at all Times, when their Affistance is needful, do Aid and Affist the foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the forefaid Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City of LONDON, in the due Execution of these Our Letters Patents. And

The Majority of a Court of Affiffants to make Laws for the well go-Company. But Note, this is repealed by 2 W. & M.

ni bidani si

Which Books,

od theer with

carried to the

Seer stary of

XL. Finally WE, by these Our Letters Patents, do give and grant to the foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the City verning of the of LONDON, and to their Successors, That the same foresaid Master and Keepers or Wardens and Affiftants, or the greater Part of Them in a Court of Affistants of the said Company, at any Time hereafter, may make, ordain, constitute and establish, when They shall see proper, fuch Ordinances, Provisions and Laws for the good and found Government, Regulation and Governing of all the Freemen and Members of the forefaid Company, the Master and Keepers or Wardens and Commonalty of the Mystery or Art of Stationers of the foresaid City of London, as shall seem convenient to Them, or to the greater Part of Them, in a Court of Affiftants of the faid Company; State. XLI. PRO-

XLI. PROVIDED always That those Provided that Ordinances, Provisions and Laws be not in fuch Laws are any wife repugnant or contrary to the Laws or Statutes of this Our Realm of ENGLAND. In testimony whereof, &c.

not repugnant or contrary to the Laws of the Land.

Witness MYSELF at WESTMINSTER 22 Day of May.

By Writ of Privy Seal.

Translated from the Original Latin Record, remaining now in the Chapel of the Rolls, as it was examined on the 8th of December, 1741,

Henry Rooke, Clerk of the Rolls.

The iniquitous Tendency of all the preceeding Regulations, Provisions, and Additions to the CHARTER of PHILIP and MARY was fo very palpable, and enraged the FREEMEN of the City of LONDON so much against the Advisers and Supporters of fuch unjust, arbitrary and illegal Constitutions, that King JAMES II. found bimself under a Necessity to repeal the same, and, by an Act and Deed, signed by his own Hand, in the Privy-Council, to hasten, as much as in bim lay, to restore every Company, and Member of the fame, to their ancient and legal RIGHTS and PRIVILEGES: But as this was more effeetually done by an Act of Parliament of 2 W. & M. we thought it needless to print the faid Act of Restitution made by K. JAMES II. in bis Privy Council.

Comberbatch Reports, 221, 5 W. & M. in B. R.

- Mafter, Wardens, Uc. of Statio
 - ners in the City of London
 - ' against Salisbury, upon a Habeas
 - ' Corpus.

Stationers
Company By-

Let T upon a By-Law, that the Mafter, Wardens, and Affistants, or major Part of them, should from Time to Time elect such Members as they think fit into the Livery, and if any Person so elected refuse to accept the same Office, &c. without a reasonable Excuse, to be approved by the Court of Assistants, that the Person so refusing should forseit 40 l.

* The Declaration recites the By-Law, and that the Defendant on such a Day was elected into the Livery, and resused, &c. per quad attio accrevit, &c. with Averment, that he had no reasonable Excuse, and that the By-Law was made by all the Corporation. The Defendant demurs.

Northy pro Defendente

'I. The Company are here made their own Judges of the reasonable Excuse, which is against Law. I Roll. 364. Case of the Taylors of Institute. 8 Co. Dr. Bonham's Case.

• 2. Admitting the By-Law to be good, here • is no good Breach assigned, for the Defendant should have been required by the Court • of

Stationers Company versus Salisbury.

of Affiftants, and to that End furnimened

before them, which is not alledged on and

Sir Barth. Shower contra.

The Action is here brought by the Company, the Approbation to be by the Court of Affiftants, who could have no Benefit, but only as Part of the Community. If a By-Law were made that none should do such an Act. without the Confent of a certain Person Twho is a Freeman) it feemeth a good By-Law: As to the Case of the Taylors of Ipswich in Roll's Abridgment, the Reason of the Resolution of that Cafe by the Lord Gele's with Report was, for that it tended to the Refraint of Trade, &c. If one of the Justices of this Court brings an Action in this Court: he may have Judgment, for it is per Curiam: So if one Coroner brings an Action, and he and another pronounce the Judgment of Out lawry, it is no Error. 2 Rell. 92. But if a ' Mayor bring an Action before himself by ' Name, that is erroneous. Here they have ' averr'd, that he had no reasonable Excuse, and that the By-Law was made by the whole ' Company, whereof the Defendant is a Party. and the subject Matter of it is lawful, and the Defendant by his Demurrer hath confessed the Averments, and the Penalty shall be pre-' fumed prima facie to be reasonable.

'Holt, Chief Justice.] Here the Cause of Excuse is to be approved by them, so that, if it were reasonable and not approved, the Party would be without Remedy; and we cannot here reject that Part: Where a Parcel of By-Laws come before us together, some

The APPENDIX, Uc.

- good and fome bad, they may be fever'd;
- but not so where the Sense is entire, as in
- s this Cafe.

cro they have

hoom.

- Sir Barth. Shower.] Suppose it were, Upon due Proof, to be allowed by a certain
- Officer, fure that were good ?
 - Holt, Chief Justice. I doubt that.
- Sir Barth. Shower. This By-Law was figned by the Lord Chancellor Finch.
- that, for that is done of Course. So we use to do in the Circuits; but if the Orders be not good, let the Parties look to that at their Peril.
 - And the Court inclined for the Defendant upon both the Exceptions, but advised him
 - to fubmit to his Company, and recommended

ever I. that is lad no realonable Evente, and that the first was made by the reliefe Company, wherever the Defendancing a Parer, and the Parent the Parent is invited, and the Defendant by his Departer hat comballed in the Attraction and the Fenalty that parents and the Fenalty that he pre-

a Reference to my Lord Mayor, &c.

FINIS

Proude is to be approved op these, for than

would be wishout Report to and we found to the form of Tweed to the form the form of the form of the form of the form of the form to the form the form of the form

ET dos Genranan, who of the the Other t " Addison and Warriss, now remember; that they one aver in Prepare to complain of our laying the Creatent and Grant's before the World, feeing they And pen is the the of the Preuman's limition in the Dad My of the relations pain of November 1818. And it wil appear by the following Letter of the first by Juffant, the each off element one of the preparation Copies delivered creice: And they have moreover been fine indulged with force Days more, to give them & force Opportunity to everyly with the jest and real active Europe along of the Taytaray, which when now appear to all the Violet the part tour fairly threshod upon their Creater and Saspes, and not to have been the Liferia of a distinction Acres mais were been Light has Later for to the little and this Wardens. Court I E inclosed Engran, Channa &c. to the A Company of Life and Appeal with the and Ameral of the of the Cal Campany, there for the Letter Rublicason. the diagnost series Confidence and as the Congress from Countries sold of Semond State Land State Con Land the the Consultant with Line Presenter of our Control of regulational on analogoth and There's business of bred

A THE DE COME

ET those GENTLEMEN, who assume the Office of Master and Wardens, now remember, that they can have no Pretence to complain of our laying the CHARTER and GRANTS before the World, feeing they had public Notice of the FREEMEN's Intention in the Daily Post of the 16th and 18th of November last. And it will appear by the following Letter of the 8th Instant, that each of them had one of these printed Copies delivered them twelve Days before the then intended Time of Publication: And, they have, moreover, been fince indulged with feven Days more, to give them a further Opportunity to comply with the just and reasonable Expectations of the Freemen, which must now appear to all the World to have been fairly founded upon their CHARTER and GRANTS, and not to have been the Effects of a disobedient and contentious Spirit.

A Copy of the Letter sent to the Master and each of the Wardens.

SIR,

THE inclosed CHARTER, GRANTS, &c. to the Company of STATIONERS, WE, and several others of the said Company, have sent you before Publication, that if any Consequences satal to the Company should attend the legal Method WE propose to take for redressing the Oppressions which the Freemen of our Company have long and unjustly groan'd under, no Imputation may hereaster be laid to our Charge, that WE have not behaved with due Regard to the Interest of our Company, and to the Authority of those, who stile themselves our Officers. For which Reason, having the real Welfare of our Company sincerely at Heart, WE shall delay the making them public till the 20th Instant.

· From Yours, &c.

' THE OSBORNE,

· THO. OSBORNE, jun.

RICHD. NUTT.

. 8 Feb. 1741.